

BOSTON COLLEGE School of Social Work

Early Homelessness Intervention and Prevention Research Update



Who we are

- Jess McCabe Johnson, Director of the Housing Hardship Program, Boston College School of Social Work
- Indrani Saran, Associate Professor of the Practice, Boston College School of Social Work
- Tom Byrne, Associate Professor, Boston University School of Social Work
- Gautam N. Yadama, Dean, Boston College School of Social Work
- Our partners at at United Way of Massachusetts Bay, FamilyAid, and Boston Public Schools



BOSTON COLLEGE School of Social Work







Current research portfolio

How can school-housing partnership-based homelessness prevention support child wellbeing and educational equity?

- Main study (2022-2025): Surveys of BPS parents/guardians referred to FA for EHIP; examination of BPS & FA administrative data
- In-depth parent/guardian interviews (2022): Exploration of experiences
- Staff surveys (2022): Exploration of experiences





Highlights from parent/guardian surveys



Timeline of parent/guardian surveys

Phone interviews: 45 min - 1 hour



Online surveys: 10 - 15 min

Parent/guardian survey results: Waves 1-3

Housing situations are improving

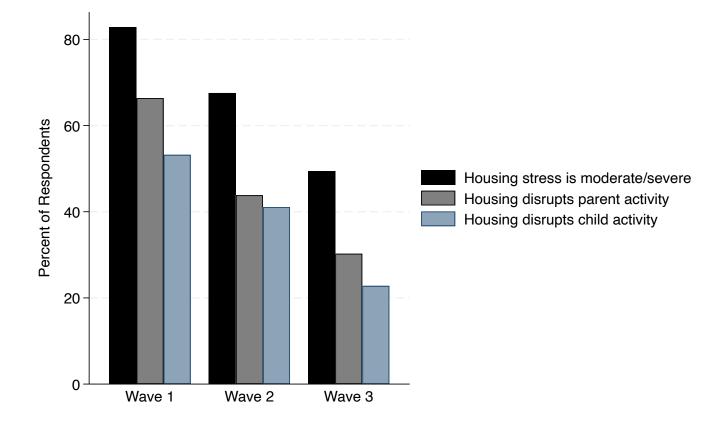
- Fewer experiencing homelessness
- Greater satisfaction with housing/neighborhood

Parent and child wellbeing are generally improving

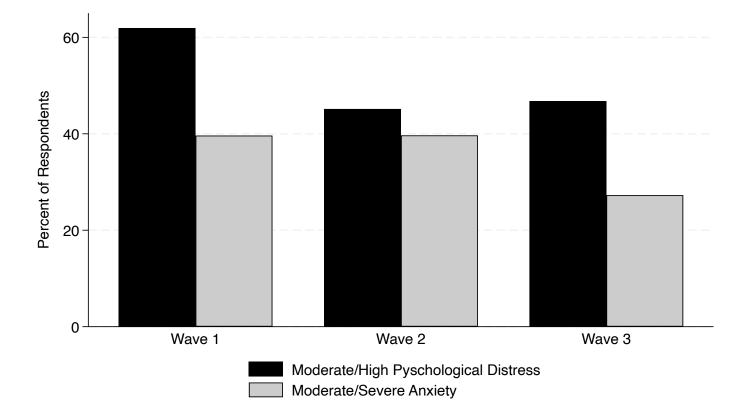
- Lower parent anxiety
- Improved child mental health



Housing stress/disruptions decreasing



Parent wellbeing improving





Highlights from in-depth parent/guardian interviews



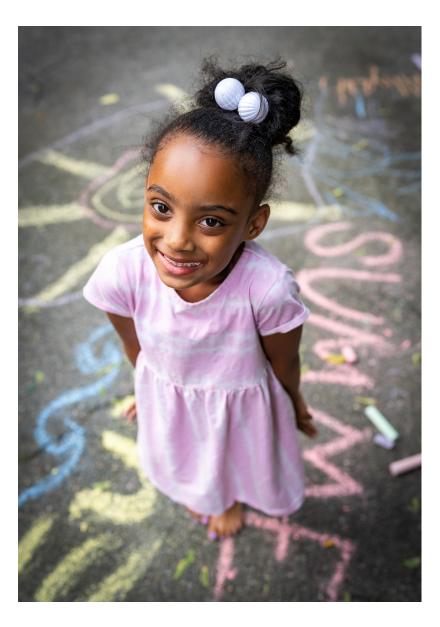
Qualitative interview results

- Housing stabilization positively impacted program participants
- Participants appreciated staff support
- Participants had mixed experiences using the vouchers



Positive impacts on program participants

"He's doing amazing. The day I told him...the day that I showed him our apartment, he just cried and cried. He was so happy. He loves that he has his own space...He loves everything."



Appreciation for staff support

"They paid the realtors fee, they paid the security deposit. You know, they followed up weekly checking in, stuff like that. So, they were very helpful."

"It's been good. They've been, you know, trying really hard to help, um, coming up with different ideas."



Mixed experiences using the voucher

"Everything was easy."

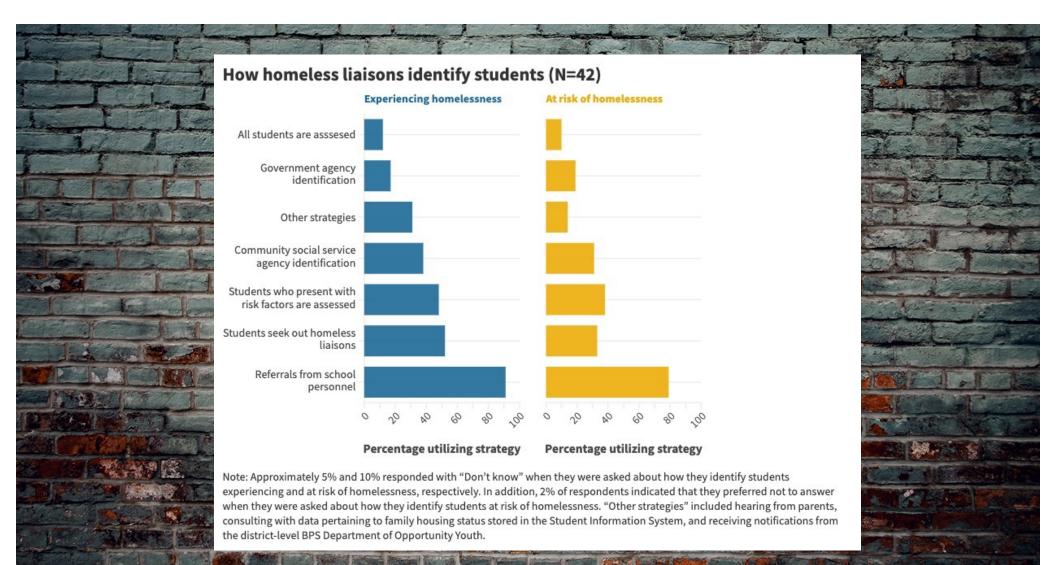
"Oh, yeah, I searched for a place. I got approved for one place 30 days after I got the voucher. I waited for maybe a month for inspection. And then once they did the inspection, they denied the unit because there was lead on outside. So, then I had to start my research all over again."



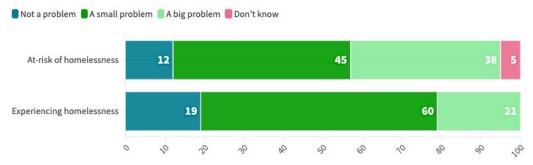


Highlights from surveys of homeless liaisons





Homeless liaison problems identifying students (N=42)



Improving homeless liaison capacity to identify families, particularly those at risk of homelessness, would expand family access to services and supports, thereby further reducing inequities. Percentage reporting not a problem, a small problem, or a big problem



Next steps: Plan new research



New Research: Interviews and Testing

- Interviews with BPS staff and families to develop new methods and tools to identify students in SY 24-25.
- 2. Testing how well the proposed system works in SY 25-26.





Thank you!

Jess McCabe Johnson, <u>mccabejc@bc.edu</u>

This research was supported in part by grants from the W.T. Grant Foundation [grant number 190904], the Doris Duke Foundation [grant number 2020092], and the Spencer Foundation [190904] (PI: Gautam N. Yadama, Boston College School of Social Work).

