

James A. Russell

ADDRESS: Department of Psychology
McGuinn Hall
Boston College
Chestnut Hill, MA 02467-3807

Tel 617 552 4546

Fax 617 552 0523

Cell 781 697 1885

e-mail james.russell@bc.edu

URL: <http://www2.bc.edu/~russeljm/>

BIRTH: March 7, 1947, Santa Monica, California

DEGREES: Ph.D., 1974, University of California, Los Angeles
M.A., 1971, University of California, Los Angeles
A.B., 1970, University of California, Los Angeles

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

2010 - -- Affiliated Research Scholar, Queen Mary Centre for the History of
the Emotions, University of London

2010 (Fall) Visiting Professor, Catholic University of Leuven

2003 - 2009 Chair, Department of Psychology, Boston College

2001 - -- Professor of Psychology, Boston College

1995 (June) Visiting Professor, Autonoma University of Madrid

1981 - 1982 Visiting Scholar, IPAR, University of California, Berkeley

1975 - 2001 Assistant Professor to Professor, University of British Columbia

1974 - 1975 Lecturer, University of California, Los Angeles

EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITIES:

Editor-in-chief, *Emotion Review* (2007 – 2014)

Editor, Special Issue, *Cognition and Emotion*.

Editorial Board: *Emotion* (2010 – 2012), *Philosophical Psychology* (2007 – 2009),
Motivation and Emotion (1990 - 2001), *Cognition and Emotion* (1994 – 2008), *Journal
of Personality and Social Psychology: ASC* (1996 – 2001), *Journal of Personality and
Social Psychology: PPID* (1997 – 2004), *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior* (1996-1999),
Review of Personality and Social Psychology (1991-1992), *Journal of Environmental
Psychology* (1982-1990)

HONORS

Killam Research Prize
Killam Senior Fellowship
UBC Alumni Prize for Research in the Social Sciences
UCLA Chancellor's Fellowship

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Fellow, American Psychological Association
Fellow, Association for Psychological Science
Member, International Society for Research on Emotion
Member, Society for Personality and Social Psychology
Member, Society for Affective Science

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Invited Keynote Speaker: Affective Computing & Intelligent Interaction (San Antonio, 24-26 Oct 2017); Japanese Psychological Association (Kyoto, Japan, September 9-12, 2014); Western Psychological Association (Vancouver, Canada, May 3-6, 2007); International Society for Research on Emotion (Cuenca, Spain, June 20-24, 2002).

Colloquium Speaker: UC Berkeley; U Penn; New York State Psychiatric Institute; Doshisha U; Columbia; McGill; Autonoma U Madrid; U Mass, Boston; U Mass, Amherst; U Amsterdam; Northeastern; Yale; U Geneva; U Leuven; U Ghent; U Lisbon; U Stockholm; Oxford; U London; Brock U; Emmanuel College; U Glasgow, Loyola U Andalucia.

Executive Committee, ISRE, 2009 -2014
Member, NIH BBBP4 grants review panel, 2002 -03.
Member, NSF Social Psychology grants review panel, 2000-2001.
Coordinator, NATO Advanced Research Workshop, Almagro, Spain, May 1994.
Organizer and Co-chairman, 7th EDRA, Vancouver, B.C., May, 1976.

SOURCES OF FUNDING

Hong Kong Research Grants Council, 2017-2019
Ministerio of Spain, 2015 – 2017; 2018 - 2021
NSF, 2004 – 2010; 2009-2013; 2010-2014
Boston College, 2001 – 2004; 2014; 2016-18
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 1986 - 2001
UBC Hampton Grant, 1994-96
Canada Council, 1975 - 1986

Statement of Interests

My research interests might seem diverse, ranging from a collaborative study of the role of the amygdala in interpreting facial expressions of emotion to a review of ethnographic and linguistic evidence on cultural variations in people's concepts of emotion to the psychometrics of testing bipolarity in correlational data. What unifies this diversity is an abiding interest in emotion. My doctoral dissertation examined the idea that behavior within a place is mediated by the emotional quality of that place: how soothing or upsetting, boring or exciting it is. This interest led to more basic questions about the nature of emotion itself.

One continuing line of research concerns something I now call 'core affect.' Core affect is the neurophysiological state consciously accessible as simply feeling good or bad, energized or enervated. A circumplex model of core affect provides a good fit to data on mood, affective reactions to places, and the emotional interpretation of faces; provides a means of integrating various models of mood; and summarizes results obtained with two-year olds and those speaking various languages. One specific focus has been the question of whether feeling good is, as assumed in the circumplex, the bipolar opposite of feeling bad -- or whether these are better thought of as separable or even independent responses.

Another line of research concerns the concepts of 'emotion,' 'fear,' 'anger' and the like. Evidence challenges the classical Aristotelian assumption that these concepts are defined by necessary and sufficient features. Instead, to have the concept of, say, anger is to know a prototype or script for anger. To categorize an event (perceiving oneself or another) as anger is to perceive a resemblance between the event and the script. Resemblance can occur in varying ways and to varying degrees, with no feature of the script necessary or sufficient. Emotion concepts in English resemble but are not identical with emotion concepts in other languages.

A third line of research concerns the claim that basic emotions produce facial signals that are easily and universally recognized. There are a variety of ways to account for existing data without making this assumption. A similar conclusion stems from studies of how children come to understand facial expressions.

Recently, I turned to the integration of these various strands into a broad framework, called the psychological construction of emotion, which tries to provide a fresh perspective on continuing conceptual debates about the nature of emotion, ranging from the idea that emotions are universal aspects of human nature to the idea that they are artifacts of human culture. The next step is integrating psychological construction with other perspectives on emotion.

Publication Impact

IMPACT via Google Scholar (November 2018)

h-index: 93

10-index: 191

Total citations: 60427

Publication About My Work

Zachar, P., & Ellis, R., Eds. (2012). *Categorical versus dimensional models of affect: A seminar on the theories of Panksepp and Russell*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.

My Publications

For each reference, at the far right is given the number of its citations, as determined by Google Scholar, November 2018

In Press

Ershadi, M., Russell, J. A., & Herz, R. S. (in press). The (Non)-effect of induced emotion on desire for different types of foods. *Food Quality and Preference*. _____

Jarillo, S., Fridlund, A., Crivelli, C., Fernández-Dols, J.-M., Russell, J.A. (in press). Rejoinder to Kret and Straffon. *Journal of Human Evolution* _____

Kayyal, M. H., Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (in press). What made Sahar scared? Imaginary and realistic causes in Palestinian and American children's concept of fear. *Journal of Cognition and Culture*. _____

Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (in press). Children's scales of pleasure and arousal. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*. _____

2018

Kollareth, D., Fernandez-Dols, J.-M. & Russell, J. A. (2018). Shame as a culture-specific emotion concept. *Journal of Cognition and Culture*, 18, 274-292. _____

Kollareth, D. & Russell, J. A. (2018). Disgust and the sacred: Do people react to violations of the sacred with the same emotion they react to something putrid? *Emotion*. Advance online publication. _____

Kollareth, D., & Russell, J. A. (2018). Do Community and Autonomy Moral Violations Elicit Different Emotions? *International Journal of Psychology*. Advance online publication (June 2018)(<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/ijop.12504>) _____

- Kollareth, D., & Russell, J. A. (2018). Even Unpleasant Reminders That You Are an Animal Need Not Disgust You. *Emotion*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/emo0000365>.publication (May 14, 2018). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12646-018-0444-z>
- Kollareth, D. & Russell, J.A. (2018). On an observer's reaction to hearing of someone harming him or herself. *Psychological Studies*, Advance online publication
- Nelson, N. L., Nowicki, E., Diemer, M. C., Sangster, K., Cheng, C., & Russell, J. A. (2018). Children can create a new emotion category through a process of elimination. *Cognitive Development*, 47, 117 – 123.
- 2017**
- Crivelli, C., Jarillo, S., Russell, J. A., & Fernandez-Dols, J. M. (2017). Recognizing spontaneous facial expressions of emotion in a small-scale society of Papua New Guinea. *Emotion*, 17, 337-347. 5
- DiGirolamo, M. A., & Russell, J. A. (2017). The emotion seen in a face can be a methodological artifact: The process of elimination hypothesis. *Emotion*, 17, 538-546.
- Fernández-Dols, J. M., & Russell, J. A. (Eds.). (2017). *The Science of Facial Expression*. Oxford University Press.
- Kuppens, P., Tuerlinckx, F., Yik, M., Koval, P., Coosemans, J., Zeng, K. J., & Russell, J. A. (2017). The relation between valence and arousal in subjective experience varies with personality and culture. *Journal of Personality*, 85, 530-542. DOI: 10.1111/jopy.12258. 12
- Kollareth, D. & Russell, J. A. (2017). Is it disgusting to be reminded that you are an animal? *Cognition and Emotion*, 31, 1318-1332. 5
- Kollareth, D. & Russell, J. A. (2017). The English word *disgust* has no exact translation in Hindi or Malayalam. *Cognition and Emotion*, 31, 1169-1180. 7
- Kollareth, D., & Russell, J. A. (2017). On the emotions associated with violations of three moral codes (community, autonomy, divinity). *Motivation and Emotion*, 41, 322-342. 2
- Russell, J. A. (2017). Cross-cultural similarities and differences in affective processing and expression. In M. Jeon (Ed.). *Emotions and affect in human factors and human-computer interaction*. Pp 124- 142. Cambridge MA: Academic Press.
- Russell, J. A. (2017). Impressive new theory and theorist. *Psychological Inquiry*, 28(1), 50-51.
- Russell, J. A. (2017). Mixed emotions viewed from the psychological constructionist perspective. *Emotion Review*, 9(2), 111-117. 17

Russell, J. A. (2017). Toward a broader perspective on facial expressions. In J. M. Fernandez Dols & J. A. Russell (Eds), *The Science of Facial Expression*, Oxford: Oxford University Press. 3

2016

Crivelli, C., Russell, J. A., Jarillo, S., & Fernandez-Dols, J. M. (2016). The fear gasping face as a threat display in a Melanesian society. *PNAS*, *113* (44), 12403-12407. doi:10.1073/pnas.1611622113 24

Crivelli, C., Jarillo, S., Russell, J. A., & Fernandez-Dols, J. M. (2016). Reading emotions from faces in two indigenous societies. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *145*, 830-843. 33

Kikutani, M., Ikemoto, M., Russell, J. A., Roberson, D. (2016). Cultural influences on the structure of emotion: An investigation of emotional situations described by individuals from Cambodia, Japan, UK and US. *International Journal of Applied Psychology*, *26*, 20-26. doi:10.5923/j.ijap.20160601.04 1

Han, D., Kollareth D., & Russell, J. A. (2016). The words for disgust in English, Korean, and Malayalam question its homogeneity. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, *35*, 569-588. 9

Nelson, N. L., & Russell, J. A. (2016). A facial expression of pax: Assessing children's "recognition" of emotion from faces. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *141*, 49-64. 19

Nelson, N. L., & Russell, J. A. (2016). Building emotion categories: Children use a process of elimination when they encounter novel expressions *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *151*, 120-130.

Russell, J. A. (2016). A skeptical look at faces as emotion signals. In C. Abell & J. Smith (Eds.). *The expression of emotion*. Pp. 157-172. Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press.

Tseng, A., Wang, Z., Huo, Y., Goh, S., Russell, J. A., & Peterson, B. S. (2016). Differences in neural activity when processing emotional arousal and valence in Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Human Brain Mapping*, *37*, 441-461. 8

Yoder, A. M., Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2016). The word *disgust* may refer to more than one emotion. *Emotion*, *16*, 301. 11

2015

Barrett, L. F., & Russell, J. A., Eds. (2015). *The psychological construction of emotion*. New York: Guilford Press. 14

Kayyal, M. H., Pochedly, J., McCarthy, A., & Russell, J. A. (2015). On the limits of the relation of disgust to judgments of immorality. *Frontiers in psychology*, *6*, #951.

- Kayyal, M.H., Widen, S.C., & Russell, J. A. (2015). Context is more powerful than we think: Contextual cues override facial cues even on valence. *Emotion, 15*, 287-291. 4
-
- Nelson, N. L. & Russell, J. A. (2015). Children distinguish between positive pride and hubris. *Developmental Psychology, 51*(11), 1609-1614.
- Russell, J. A. (2015). My psychological constructionist perspective. In L. F. Barrett & J.A. Russell (Eds.) *The psychological construction of emotion*. Pp. 183-208. New York: Guilford Press. 2
- Russell, J. A. (2015). The greater constructionist project for emotion. In L. F. Barrett & J.A. Russell (Eds.) *The psychological construction of emotion*. Pp. 429-447. New York: Guilford Press. 2
-
- Widen, S. C., Pochedly, J. T., & Russell, J. A. (2015). The development of emotion concepts: A story superiority effect in older children and adolescents. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 131*, 186-192. 3
-
- Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2015). Do dynamic facial expressions convey emotions to children better than do static ones? *Journal of Cognition and Development, 16* (5), 802-811.
-
- 2014**
- Tseng, A., Bansal, R., Liu, J., Gerber, A., Goh, S., Posner, J., Colibazzi, T., Chiang, I-C., Russell, J. A., & Peterson, B., (2014). Using the circumplex model of affect to study valence and arousal ratings of emotional faces by children and adults with Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders, 44*, 1332-1346. 3
- Nelson, N.L. & Russell, J.A. (2014). Dynamic facial expressions allow differentiation of displays intended to convey positive and hubristic pride. *Emotion, 14*, 857-864. 6
-
- 2013**
- Kayyal, M. H. & Russell, J. A. (2013). Language and emotion: Certain English – Arabic translations are not equivalent. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology, 32*, 261-271. 7
- Kayyal, M.H. & Russell, J.A. (2013). Palestinians and Americans judge spontaneous facial expressions of emotion. *Emotion, 13*, 891-904. 10
- Kuppens, P., Tuerlinckx, F., Russell, J. A., & Barrett, L. F. (2013). The relation between valence and arousal in subjective experience. *Psychological Bulletin, 139*, 917-940. 91

Nelson, N. L., Hudspeth, K., & Russell, J. A. (2013). A story superiority effect for disgust, fear, embarrassment, and pride. <i>British Journal of Developmental Psychology</i> , 31, 334-348.	5
Nelson, N., & Russell, J. A. (2013). Universality revisited. <i>Emotion Review</i> , 5, 8-15.	62
Peterson, J., Russell, J. A., Huo, Y., Tseng, A., Peterson, B. S., & Wang, Z. (2013). Sex differences in the neural processing of emotions within the theoretical framework of the circumplex model of affect. <i>Neuropsychopharmacology</i> , 38, S591-S592.	
Russell, J. A. (2013). Foreword. In P. Ekkekakis, <i>The measurement of affect, mood, and emotion: A guide for health-behavioral research</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	
Trauffer, N. M., Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2013). Education and the attribution of emotion to facial expressions. <i>Psychological Topics</i> , 22, 237-248.	2
Widen, S. L., & Russell, J. A. (2013). Children's recognition of disgust in others. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , 139, 271-299.	41
Widen, S. C., Pochedly, J. T., Pieloch, K., & Russell, J. A. (2013). Introducing the sick face. <i>Motivation and Emotion</i> , 37, 550-557.	6
Yik, M., Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2013). The within-subject design in the study of facial expressions. <i>Cognition & Emotion</i> , 27, 1062-1072.	9
2012	
Nelson, N.L. & Russell, J.A. (2012). Children's understanding of nonverbal expressions of pride. <i>Journal of Experimental Child Psychology</i> , 111, 379-385.	6
Pochedly, J. T., Widen S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2012). What emotion does the "facial expression of disgust" express? <i>Emotion</i> , 12, 1315-1319.	9
Russell, J. A. (2012). From a psychological constructionist perspective. In P. Zachar & R. Ellis (Eds.), <i>Categorical versus dimensional models of affect: A seminar on the theories of Panksepp and Russell</i> . Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.	12

Russell, J. A. (2012). Preliminary comments on Panksepp. In P. Zachar & R. Ellis (Eds.). *Categorical versus dimensional models of affect: A seminar on the theories of Panksepp and Russell*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.

Russell, J. A. (2012). Final remarks. In P. Zachar & R. Ellis (Eds.). *Categorical versus dimensional models of affect: A seminar on the theories of Panksepp and Russell*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.

2011

Nelson, N. L., & Russell, J. A. (2011). When dynamic, the head and face alone can express pride. *Emotion, 11*, 990-993.

Nelson, N.L. & Russell, J.A. (2011). Putting motion in emotion: Do dynamic presentations increase preschooler's recognition of emotion? *Cognitive Development, 26*, 248-259.

Nelson, N.L. & Russell, J.A. (2011). Preschoolers' use of dynamic facial, bodily, and vocal cues to emotion. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 110*, 52-61.

Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2011). In building a script for an emotion, do preschoolers add its cause before its behavioral consequence? *Social Development, 20*, 471-485

Widen, S. C., Christy, A. M., Hewett, K., & Russell, J. A. (2011). Do proposed facial expressions of contempt, shame, embarrassment, and sympathy communicate the predicted emotion? *Cognition and Emotion, 25*, 896-906.

Yik, M., Russell, J. A., & Steiger, J. H. (2011). A 12-point circumplex structure of core affect. *Emotion, 11*, 705-731.

2010

Colibazzi, T., Posner, J., Wang, Z., Gorman, D., Gerber, A., Yu, S., Zhu, H., Kangarlu, A., Duan, Y., Russell, J. A., & Peterson, B. (2010). Neural systems subserving valence and arousal during the experience of induced

2
11
12
49
17
25
23
139

emotions: A functional MRI study of the circumplex model of affect. <i>Emotion</i> , 10, 377-389.	
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2010). Children's scripts for social emotions: Causes and consequences are more central than are facial expressions. <i>British Journal of Developmental Psychology</i> , 28, 565-581.	70
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2010). The disgust face conveys anger to children. <i>Emotion</i> , 10, 455-466.	29
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2010). Differentiation in preschoolers' categories for emotion. <i>Emotion</i> , 10, 651-661.	61
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2010). Descriptive and prescriptive definitions of emotion. <i>Emotion Review</i> , 2, 377-378.	27
2009	
Barrett, L. F. & Russell, J. A. (2009). Circumplex models. In D. Sander & K. R. Scherer (Eds.), <i>The Oxford companion to emotion and the affective sciences</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press.	19
Posner, J., Russell, J. A., Gerber, A., Gorman, D., Colibazzi, T., Yu, S., Wang, Z., Kangarlu, A., Zhu, H., & Peterson, B. S. (2009). The neurophysiological basis of emotion: An fMRI study of the affective circumplex using emotion-denoting words. <i>Human Brain Mapping</i> , 30, 883-895.	120
Russell, J. A. (2009). Emotion, core affect, and psychological construction. <i>Cognition and Emotion</i> , 23, 1259-1283.	205
Russell, J. A. & Barrett, L. F. (2009). Core affect. In D. Sander & K. R. Scherer (Eds.), <i>The Oxford companion to emotion and the affective sciences</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press.	
2008	
Gerber, A. J., Posner, J., Gorman, D., Colibazzi, T., Yu, S., Wang, Z., Kangarlu, A., Zhu, H., Russell, J. A., & Peterson, B. S. (2008). An affective circumplex model of neural systems subserving valence, arousal, and cognitive	98

overlay during the appraisal of emotional faces. <i>Neuropsychologia</i> , 46, 2129-2139.	
Russell, J. A. (2008). In defense of a psychological constructionist account of emotion. <i>Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology</i> , 28, 423-429.	3
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2008). Children acquire emotion categories gradually. <i>Cognitive Development</i> , 23, 291-312.	157
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2008). Young children's understanding of other's emotions. In M. Lewis, J. M. Haviland-Jones, & L. F. Barrett (Eds.), <i>Handbook of emotions</i> (pp. 348-363). New York, NY: Guilford.	75
Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2008). Children's and adults' understanding of the "disgust face." <i>Cognition and Emotion</i> , 22, 1513-1541.	27
2007	
Naab, P. J., & Russell, J. A. (2007). Judgments of emotion from spontaneous facial expressions of New Guineans. <i>Emotion</i> , 7, 736-744.	52
Russell, J. A. (2007). Emotions are not modules. <i>Canadian Journal of Philosophy</i> , 36, 53-71.	18
2006	
Barchard, K. A., & Russell, J. A. (2006). Bias in consensus scoring, with examples from ability emotional intelligence tests. <i>Psicothema</i> , 18, 49-54.	16
Fridlund, A. J., & Russell, J. A. (2006). The functions of facial expressions: What's in a face? In V. Manusov & M. L. Patterson (Eds.), <i>Sage Handbook of Nonverbal Communication</i> . (pp. 299-320). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.	35
Lindquist, K. A., Barrett, L. F., Bliss-Moreau, E., & Russell, J. A. (2006). Language and the perception of emotion. <i>Emotion</i> , 6, 125-138.	175
Russell, J.A. (2006). Emotion studied in Cultural-Developmental Psychology. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Development Supplement</i> , 30, 18-19.	

2005

Posner, J., Russell, J. A., & Peterson, B.S. (2005). A circumplex model of affect: An integrative approach to affective neuroscience, cognitive development, and psychopathology. *Development and Psychopathology, 17*, 715-734.

622

Russell, J. A. (2005). Emotion in human consciousness is built on core affect. *Journal of Consciousness Studies, 12*, 26-42.

63

Russell, J. A. (2005). Emotions and the lexicon. *Psychological Inquiry, 16*, 26-27.

3

2004

Barchard, K.A., & Russell, J. A. (2004). Psychometric issues in the measurement of emotional intelligence. In G. Geher (Ed.), *The measurement of emotional intelligence*. Hauppauge, NY: Nova Science Publishers.

9

Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2004). The relative power of an emotion's facial expression, label, and behavioral consequence to evoke preschoolers' knowledge of its cause. *Cognitive Development, 19*, 111-125.

76

Yik, M. S. M., & Russell, J. A. (2004). On the relationship between circumplexes: Affect and Wiggins' IAS. *Multivariate Behavioral Research, 39*, 203-230.

21

2003

Chong, S. C. F., Werker, J. F., Russell, J. A. & Carroll, J. M. (2003). Three facial expressions mothers direct to their infants. *Infant and Child Development, 12*, 211-232.

56

Fernandez-Dols, J. M. & Russell, J.A. (2003). Emotion, affect and mood in social judgments. In T. Millon & M.J. Lerner (Eds.) *Handbook of Psychology. Volume Five: Personality and Social Psychology*. (pp. 283-298) New York: Wiley.

17

Russell, J. A. (2003). Core affect and the psychological construction of emotion. *Psychological Review, 110*, 145-172.

2890

Russell, J. A. (2003). Introduction: The return of pleasure. *Cognition and Emotion, 17*, 1-10.

24

17, 161-165.	
Russell, J. A. (2003; Ed.). <i>Pleasure</i> . Andover, Hampshire U.K.: Routledge: Taylor & Francis Group.	
Russell, J. A., Bachorowski, J. A., & Fernandez Dols, J. M. (2003). Facial and vocal expression of emotion. <i>Annual Review of Psychology</i> , 54, 329-349.	619
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2003). A closer look at preschoolers' freely produced labels for facial expressions. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 39, 114-128.	262
Yik, M. S. M., & Russell (2003). Chinese Affect Circumplex: I. Structure of recalled momentary affect. <i>Asian Journal of Social Psychology</i> , 6, 185-200.	34
Yik, M. S. M., Russell J. A., & Ahn, C. (2003). Affect among Koreans: New scales and their structure. <i>Korean Journal of Psychology</i> , 22, 115-136.	3
Yik, M. S. M., Russell, J. A., & Suzuki, N. (2003). Relating momentary affect to the Five Factor Model of personality: A Japanese Case. <i>Japanese Psychological Research</i> , 45, 80-93.	9
2002	
Fernandez-Dols, J. M., Carrera, P. & Russell, J. A. (2002). Are facial displays social? Situational influences in the attribution of emotion to facial expressions. <i>Spanish Journal of Psychology</i> , 5, 119-124.	13
Russell, J. A. & Barchard, K. (2002). Toward a shared language for emotion and emotional intelligence. In L. Feldman Barrett & P. Salovey (Eds.). <i>The wisdom in feelings</i> . (pp. 363-382) NY: Guilford.	9

Russell, J. A., & Widen, S. C. (2002). Words versus faces in evoking preschool children's knowledge of the causes of emotions. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Development</i> , 26, 97-103.	66
Russell, J. A. & Widen, S. C. (2002). A label superiority effect in children's categorization of facial expressions. <i>Social Development</i> , 11, 30-52.	60
Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2002). Gender and the perception of emotion. <i>Merrill-Palmer Quarterly</i> , 48, 248-262.	75
Yik, M. S. M., Russell, J. A., Ahn, C., Fernandez Dols, J.-M., & Suzuki, N. (2002). Relating the Five-Factor Model of Personality to a Circumplex Model of Affect: A Five-Language Study. In R. R. McCrae & J. Allik (Eds.), <i>The Five-Factor Model of Personality across Cultures</i> . (pp. 79-104). New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.	42
2001	
Yik, M. S. M., & Russell, J. A. (2001) Predicting the Big Two of affect from the Big Five of personality. <i>Journal of Research in Personality</i> , 35, 247-277.	97
2000	
Russell, J. A., & Lemay, G. (2000). Concepts of emotion. In M. Lewis & J. Haviland (Eds.) <i>Handbook of Emotions</i> , 2 nd edition. New York: Guilford.	69
Yik, M. S. M., Russell, J. A., Ocejja, L. V., & Fernandez Dols, J. M. (2000). Momentary affect in Spanish: Scales, structure, and relationship to personality. <i>European Journal of Psychological Assessment</i> , 16, 160-176.	18

1999

Yik, M., & Russell, J. A. (1999). Interpretation of faces: A cross-cultural study of a prediction from Fridlund's theory. *Cognition and Emotion, 13*, 93-104.

Russell, J. A. & Carroll, J. M. (1999). On the bipolarity of positive and negative affect. *Psychological Bulletin, 125*, 3-30.

Carroll, J. M., Yik, M., Russell, J. A., & Barrett, L. F. (1999). On the psychometric principles of affect. *Review of General Psychology, 3*, 14-22.

Adolphs, R., Russell, J. A., & Tranel, D. (1999). A role for the amygdala in recognizing arousal from unpleasant stimuli. *Psychological Science, 10*, 167-171.

Russell, J. A. (1999). Emotion communicates. *Contemporary Psychology, 44*, 26.

Russell, J.A., & Barrett, L. F. (1999). Core affect, prototypical emotional episodes, and other things called *emotion*: Dissecting the elephant. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 76*, 805-819.

Russell, J. A., & Carroll, J. A. (1999). The phoenix of bipolarity: A reply to Watson and Tellegen. *Psychological Bulletin, 125*, 611-617.

Barrett, L. F., & Russell, J. A. (1999). The structure of current affect: Controversies and emerging consensus. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 8*, 10-14.

Yik, M. S. M., Russell, J. A., & Barrett, L. F. (1999). The structure of self-reported current affect: Integration and beyond. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 77*, 600-619.

1998

Feldman Barrett, L., & Russell, J. A. (1998). Independence and bipolarity in the

60

1210

103

259

1577

94

644

357

920

structure of affect. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 74, 967-984.	
Russell, J. A., & Fernandez Dols, J. M. (Eds.). (1998). <i>Psicologia delle espressioni facciali</i> (Vol. 29). Trento, Italy: Edizioni Erickson [translation of "The psychology of facial expression" published in 1997].	5
Yik, M. S. M., Meng, Z., & Russell, J. A. (1998). Adults' freely produced emotion labels for babies' spontaneous facial expressions. <i>Cognition and Emotion</i> , 12, 723-730.	30
1997	
Carroll, J. M., & Russell, J. A. (1997). Facial expressions in Hollywood's portrayal of emotion. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 72, 164-176.	167
Russell, J. A. (1997). How shall an emotion be called? In R. Plutchik and H. Conte (Eds.). <i>Circumplex models of personality and emotion</i> . Pp 205-220. Washington, D.C.: APA Press.	170
Russell, J.A., & Fernandez-Dols, J.M. (Eds.) (1997). <i>The psychology of facial expression</i> . New York: Cambridge University Press.	403
Russell, J.A., & Fernandez-Dols, J.M. (1997). What does a facial expression mean? In J. A. Russell & J. M. Fernandez-Dols (Eds.), <i>The psychology of facial expression</i> . Pp 3-30. New York: Cambridge University Press.	154
	246
1996	
Russell, J.A., & Yik, M.S.M. (1996). Emotion among the Chinese. In M.H. Bond (Ed.), <i>The Handbook of Chinese Psychology</i> . pp. 166-188. Hong Kong: Oxford University Press.	208
Carroll, J.M. & Russell, J.A. (1996). Do facial expressions express specific emotions? Judging emotion from the face in context. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 70, 205-218.	422

1995

Genereux, R.L., Ward, L.M., & Russell, J.A. (1995). The behavioral component in the meaning of places. In L. Groat (ed.). *Giving places meaning*. San Diego: Academic. (Original article published 1983)

Russell, J.A., & Sato, K. (1995). Comparing emotion words between languages. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 26, 384-391.

Russell, J.A. (1995). Facial expressions of emotion: What lies beyond minimal universality? *Psychological Bulletin*, 118, 379-391.

Russell, J.A., Fernandez-Dols, J.M., Manstead, A.S.R., & Wellenkamp, J.C. (Eds.). (1995). *Everyday conceptions of emotion: An introduction to the psychology, anthropology, and linguistics of emotion*. Dordrecht, NL: Kluwer Academic.

Russell, J.A. (1995) Facial expressions of emotion. In A.S.R. Manstead & M. Hewstone (Eds.), *The Blackwell encyclopedia of social psychology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Snodgrass, J., Russell, J. A., & Ward, L. M. (1995). Planning, mood, and place-liking. In T. Garling (Ed.). *Readings in Environmental psychology: Urban cognition*. London: Academic Press. (Original work published 1988)

1994

Russell, J. A. (1994). Is there universal recognition of emotion from facial expression? A review of the cross-cultural studies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 115, 102-141.

Russell, J. A. (1994). Is there universal recognition of emotion from facial expression? A review of the cross-cultural studies. In A. J. Fridlund. *Human facial expression: An evolutionary view*. (Pps. 194-268). San Diego, CA: Academic. (Original work published 1994).

45
208
86
25
1360

Russell, J.A. (1994). Essential reading on emotion [Review of K.T. Strongman's International Review of Studies on Emotion, Vol. 2] <i>Contemporary Psychology</i> , 39, 21-22.	
Russell, J.A., & Fehr, B. (1994). Fuzzy concepts in a fuzzy hierarchy: Varieties of anger. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 67, 186-205.	238
Russell, J.A., & Paris, F.A. (1994). Do children acquire concepts for complex emotions abruptly? <i>International Journal of Behavioral Development</i> , 17, 349-365.	68
1993	
Russell, J. A. (1993). Forced-choice response format in the study of facial expression. <i>Motivation and Emotion</i> , 17, 41-51.	88
Russell, J. A., Suzuki, N., & Ishida, N. (1993). Canadian, Greek and Japanese freely produced emotion labels for facial expressions. <i>Motivation and Emotion</i> , 17, 337-352.	75
1992	
Coren, S., & Russell, J. A. (1992). The relative dominance of different facial expressions of emotion under conditions of perceptual ambiguity. <i>Cognition and Emotion</i> , 6, 539-556.	43
Russell, J. A. (1992). En defensa de una aproximacion a los conceptos emocionales desde la perspectiva de los prototipos. <i>Revista de Psicologia Social</i> , 7, 75-95. (Original version published 1991)	6
Russell, J. A. (1992). Brief comments on the study of emotion concepts. <i>Revista de Psicologia Social</i> , 7, 259, 263.	9
1991	
Fehr, B., & Russell, J.A. (1991). The concept of love viewed from a prototype	299

perspective. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 60, 425-438.	
Russell, J. A. (1991). Rejoinder to Ekman, O'Sullivan, and Matsumoto. <i>Motivation and Emotion</i> , 15, 177-184.	10
Russell, J. A. (1991). Natural language concepts of emotion. In D. J. Ozer, J. M. Healy, Jr., & A. J. Stewart (Eds.), <i>Perspectives in personality: Self and emotion</i> (pp. 119-137) London: Jessica Kingsley.	14
Russell, J.A. (1991). In defense of a prototype approach to emotion concepts. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 60, 37-47.	217
Russell, J. A. (1991). Culture and the categorization of emotion. <i>Psychological Bulletin</i> , 110, 426-450.	964
Russell, J. A. (1991). The contempt expression and the relativity thesis. <i>Motivation and Emotion</i> , 15, 149-168.	94
Russell, J. A. (1991). Negative results on a reported facial expression of contempt. <i>Motivation and Emotion</i> , 15, 281-291.	54
1990	
Russell, J.A. (1990). The preschooler's understanding of the causes and consequences of emotion. <i>Child Development</i> , 61, 1872-1881.	93
1989	
Russell, J. A. (1989). Measures of emotion. In R. Plutchik & H. Kellerman (Eds.), <i>Emotion: Theory, research and experience</i> (Vol. 4, pp. 83-111). New York: Academic Press.	251
Russell, J. A. (1989). Culture, scripts, and children's understanding of emotion. In C. Saarni & P. L. Harris (Eds.), <i>Children's understanding of emotions</i> . Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press.	108
Russell, J.A., Weiss, A., & Mendelsohn, G.A. (1989). Affect Grid: A single-item scale of pleasure and arousal. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> ,	1043

57, 493-502.	
Russell, J.A., Lewicka, M., & Niit, T. (1989). A cross-cultural study of a circumplex model of affect. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 57, 848-856.	24
1988	
Russell, J. A. (1988). Affective appraisals of environments. In J. L. Nasar (Ed.), <i>Environmental aesthetics: Theory, research, and applications</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	
Russell, J. A. (1988). A review of R. Gifford's Environmental psychology. <i>Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science</i> , 20, 230-231.	
Russell, J. A., & Fehr, B. (1988). Reply to Ekman and O'Sullivan. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 117, 89-90.	18
Snodgrass, J., Russell, J. A., & Ward, L. M. (1988). Planning, mood, and place-liking. <i>Journal of Environmental Psychology</i> , 8, 209-222.	28
Ward, L. M., Snodgrass, J., Chew, B., & Russell, J. A. (1988). The role of plans in cognitive and affective responses to places. <i>Journal of Environmental Psychology</i> , 8, 1-8.	52
1987	
Russell, J. A. (1987). Comments on articles by Frijda and by Conway and Bekerian. <i>Cognition and Emotion</i> , 1, 193-199.	33
Russell, J. A., & Fehr, B. (1987). Relativity in the perception of emotion in facial expressions. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 116, 223-237.	212
Russell, J.A., & Snodgrass, J. (1987). Emotion and the environment. In D. Stokols and I. Altman (Eds.), <i>Handbook of Environmental Psychology</i> . New York: Wiley.	459
1986	

Bullock, M., & Russell, J.A. (1986). Concepts of emotion in developmental psychology. In C.E. Izard & P. Read (Eds.), <i>Measuring emotions in infants and children: Vol. 2</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.	99
Russell, J.A., & Bullock, M. (1986). Fuzzy concepts and the perception of emotion in facial expressions. <i>Social Cognition, 4</i> , 309-341.	137
Russell, J.A., & Bullock, M. (1986). On the dimensions preschoolers use to interpret facial expressions of emotion. <i>Developmental Psychology, 22</i> , 97-102.	145
Russell, J.A., & Woudzia, L. (1986). Affective judgments, common sense, and Zajonc's thesis of independence. <i>Motivation and Emotion, 10</i> , 169-183.	17
1985	
Bullock, M., & Russell, J.A. (1985). Further evidence on preschoolers' interpretation of facial expressions. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Development, 8</i> , 15-38.	97
Russell, J.A., & Bullock, M. (1985). Multidimensional scaling of emotional facial expressions: Similarity from preschoolers to adults. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 48</i> , 1290-1298.	340
1984	
Bullock, M., & Russell, J.A. (1984). Preschool children's interpretation of facial expressions of emotion. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Development, 7</i> , 193-214.	142
Fehr, B., & Russell, J.A. (1984). Concept of emotion viewed from a prototype perspective. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 113</i> , 464-486.	968
Ridgeway, D., Hare, R.D., Waters, E., & Russell, J.A. (1984). Affect and sensation seeking. <i>Motivation and Emotion, 8</i> , 205-210.	9
Russell, J.A., & Lanius, U. (1984). Adaptation level and the affective appraisal of	204

environments. <i>Journal of Environmental Psychology</i> , 4, 119-135.	
1983	
Genereux, R.L., Ward, L.M., & Russell, J.A. (1983). The behavioral component in the meaning of places. <i>Journal of Environmental Psychology</i> , 3, 43-55.	112
Russell, J.A. (1983). Pancultural aspects of the human conceptual organization of emotions. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 45, 1281-1288.	375
Russell, J.A., & Ridgeway, D. (1983). Dimensions underlying children's emotion concepts. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 19, 795-804.	128
1982	
Fehr, B., Russell, J.A., & Ward, L.M. (1982). Prototypicality of emotions: A reaction time study. <i>Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society</i> , 20, 253-254.	49
Russell, J.A., & Steiger, J.H. (1982). The structure in persons' implicit taxonomy of emotions. <i>Journal of Research in Personality</i> , 16, 447-469.	51
Russell, J.A., & Ward, L.M. (1982). Environmental psychology. In M. R. Rosenzweig & L. W. Porter (Eds), <i>Annual Review of Psychology: Vol. 33</i> (pp. 651-688).	365
1981	
Russell, J.A., Ward, L.M., & Pratt, G. (1981). The affective quality attributed to environments: A factor analytic study. <i>Environment and Behavior</i> , 1981, 13, 259-288.	350
Russell, J.A., & Ward, L.M. (1981). On the psychological reality of environmental meaning: A reply to Daniel and Ittelson. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 110, 163-168.	12
Russell, J.A. (1981). An emotion research sampler. [A review of K.R. Blankstein, P. Pliner, & J. Polivy, Assessment and modification of emotional behavior] <i>Contemporary Psychology</i> , 26, 450-451.	

Ward, L.M., & Russell, J.A. (1981). Cognitive set and the perception of place. <i>Environment and Behavior</i> , 13, 610-632.	68
Ward, L.M., & Russell, J.A. (1981). The psychological representation of molar physical environments. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: General</i> , 110, 121-152.	233
1980	
Ridgeway, D., & Russell, J.A. (1980). Reliability and validity of the sensation-seeking scale: Psychometric problems in Form V. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 48, 662-664.	75
Russell, J.A., & Pratt, G. (1980). A description of the affective quality of environments. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 38, 311-322.	1162
Russell, J.A. (1980). A circumplex model of affect. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 39, 1161-1178.	9268
Russell, J.A., & Bond, C.R. (1980). Individual differences in beliefs concerning emotions conducive to alcohol use. <i>Journal of Studies on Alcohol</i> , 41, 753-759.	17
Ward, L.M., Russell, J.A., & Clement, N. (1980). Psychological aspects of wave climate in small craft harbors. <i>JSAS Catalog of Selected Documents in Psychology</i> , 10. Ms. 2157.	
1979	
Russell, J.A. (1979). Affective space is bipolar. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 37, 345-356.	744
Russell, J.A., & Bond, C.R. (1979). Beliefs among college students on settings and emotions conducive to alcohol and marijuana use. <i>International Journal of the Addictions</i> , 14, 977-986.	10
1978	
Mehrabian, A., & Russell, J.A. (1978). A questionnaire measure of habitual	118

alcohol use. <i>Psychological Reports</i> , 43, 803-806.	
Russell, J.A. (1978). Evidence of convergent validity on the dimensions of affect. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i> , 36, 1152-1168.	241
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1978). Approach-avoidance and affiliation as functions of the emotion-eliciting quality of an environment. <i>Environment and Behavior</i> , 10, 355-387.	175
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1978). Environmental, task and temperamental effects on work performance. <i>Humanitas</i> , 14, 75-95.	6
1977	
Russell, J.A., & Ward, L.M. (1977). From cognitive mapping to environmental cognition. [A review of G.T. Moore and R.G. Golledge (Eds.), <i>Environmental Knowing: Theories, Research and Methods</i>], <i>Contemporary Psychology</i> , 22, 692-694.	
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1977). Evidence for a three-factor theory of emotions. <i>Journal of Research in Personality</i> , 11, 273-294.	1156
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1977). Environmental effects on drug use. <i>Environmental Psychology and Nonverbal Behavior</i> , 2, 109-123.	20
Suedfeld, P., Russell, J.A., Ward, L.M. Szigeti, F., & Davis, G. (Eds.). (1977). <i>The behavioral basis of design/EDRA, Book 2</i> . Stroudsburg, Penna.: Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross.	
1976	
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1976). Some behavioral effects of the physical environment. In S. Wapner, S. Cohen and B. Kaplan (Eds.), <i>Experiencing the environment</i> (pp. 5-18). New York: Plenum.	50
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1976). Environmental variables in consumer research. <i>Journal of Consumer Research</i> , 3, 62-63.	172
Suedfeld, P., Russell, J.A., Ward, L.M., Coren, S., Gruft, A., & Collins, J.B. (Eds.).	

(1976). <i>The behavioral basis of design/EDRA, Book I</i> . Stroudsburg, Penna.: Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross.	
1975	
Mehrabian, A., & Russell, J.A. (1975). Environmental effects on affiliation among strangers. <i>Humanitas</i> , 11, 219-230.	50
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1975). Task, setting, and personality variables affecting the desire to work. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 60, 518-520.	27
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1975). The mediating role of emotions in alcohol use. <i>Journal of Studies on Alcohol</i> , 36, 1508-1536.	154
1974	
Mehrabian, A., & Russell, J.A. (1974). <i>An approach to environmental psychology</i> . Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.	5060
Mehrabian, A., & Russell, J.A. (1974). The basic emotional impact of environments. <i>Perceptual and Motor Skills</i> , 38, 283-301.	174
Mehrabian, A., & Russell, J.A. (1974). A verbal measure of information rate for studies in environmental psychology. <i>Environment and Behavior</i> , 6, 233-252.	119
Russell, J.A., & Mehrabian, A. (1974). Distinguishing anger and anxiety in terms of emotional response factors. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 42, 79-83.	116
1973	
Mehrabian, A., & Russell, J.A. (1973). A measure of arousal seeking tendency. <i>Environment and Behavior</i> , 5, 315-333.	126