## THE RETURN ON INVESTMENT OF CITY CONNECTS

## BOSTON COLLEGE CENTER FOR THRIVING CHILDREN

The Center for Benefit Cost Studies of Education at The University of Pennsylvania has analyzed the return on investment of the City Connects system of integrated student support by comparing benefits to costs.

Including the cost of implementing City Connects and the costs of the comprehensive services to which children and families get connected - such as food, clothing, after school programs, medical care, mental health counseling, and family services - researchers found that it produces \$3 in benefits for every \$1 invested across all sectors. This means that if City Connects were widely implemented, existing investments in children and families could be producing triple the benefits.



The same study found that comparing the cost of City Connects implementation alone to the benefits it generates, society accrues \$11 for every \$1 invested in City Connects.



A follow up study sought to understand the relationship between what traditional schools spend on student support to produce current outcomes and how that compares to the cost and benefits of implementing City Connects' system of integrated student support. The small marginal cost of implementing City Connects yields approximately \$24 in benefits for every additional dollar invested.







## CITATION:

Bowden, A., Belfield, C. R., Levin, H. M., Shand, R., Wang, A., & Morales, M. (2015). A Benefit-Cost Analysis of City Connects (Rep.). Center for Benefit-Cost Studies in Education. Retrieved from https://static1.squarespace.com/static/583b86882e69cfc61c6c26dc/t/58cfdcba1b631bf52d-377cd8/1490017468049/CityConnects.pdf

Bowden, A., Muroga, A., Wang, A., Shand, R., & Levin, H. M. (2018). Examining Systems of Student Support (Rep.). Center for Benefit-Cost Studies in Education. Retrieved https://static1.squarespace.com/static/583b86882e69cfc61c6c26dc/t/5bc4d8d4e4966bc550288a1c/1539627225062/Bowden\_etal\_ESSS\_2018.pdf



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