

CURRICULUM VITAE
Gilda A. Morelli

CURRENT POSITIONS

- 2004- Executive Director, Teachers for a New Era
- 2002-2004 Acting, Associate Dean of Students
College of Arts and Sciences, Boston College
- 1999-2002 Director of Undergraduate Program
Department of Psychology, Boston College
- 1994- Associate Professor
Department of Psychology, Boston College
- 1998-1996 Assistant Chair
Department of Psychology, Boston College
- 1989- Co-director of the Ituri Fund

PRESENT ADDRESS

Office: Boston College
Department of Psychology
Chestnut Hill, MA 02467
617-552-4094

Home: 18 Clark Lane
Waltham, MA 02451
781-894-9605

BIRTHDATE 28 August 1953

EDUCATION

- 1988 -1989 Postdoctoral Research Position
Efe parent-child strategies: Multiple care and attachment. NICHD funded position.
- 1986-1988 Postdoctoral Training
NIMH Training Program. University of Utah.

- 1987 Ph.D. (University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA.)

 Major Field: Developmental Psychology
 Minor Field: Behavioral Pediatrics, Cross-cultural Psychology

 Dissertation: A comparative study of Efe (Pygmy) and Lese one-, two-, and three-year-olds of the Ituri Forest of northeastern Zaire: The influence of subsistence-related variables, and children's age and gender on socio-emotional development.
- 1981 M.A. (University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA.)

 Major Field: Psychobiology (Animal Behavior)
 Minor Field: Developmental Psychology
- 1976 B.S. (University of Massachusetts, Boston, MA.)

 Major Field: Comparative Psychology
 Minor Field: Biobehavioral Studies

CITIZENSHIP

United States

FELLOWSHIPS AND HONORS

- 1997 Assistant Secretary's Excellence Award
 National Child Care Study Work Group
 Administration for Children and Families
 Department of Health and Human Services
- 1996-1997 Executive Branch Policy Fellowship in Child Development
 Sponsored by the Society for Research in Child Development.
- 1991-1994 Research Associate in Medicine.
 General Pediatrics and Child Development Division.
 The Children's Hospital. Boston, MA. 02115
- 1993 Nominated for APA Distinguished Scientific Award.
- 1991 Nominated as Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University.
- 1987-1989 National Center for Clinical Infant Programs Fellowship.
- 1986-1988 National Institute of Mental Health Postdoctoral Traineeship.
- 1980-1981 National Institute of Mental Health Experimental Predoctoral Traineeship.

1976 Graduated Summa cum laude with Honors in Psychology.

1972-1976 Dean's List.

RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS RECEIVED

- 2005-2008 NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION. Do experiments predict behavior? Evaluating the influence of patience on human behavior in Gabon and Bolivia. With Drs Wilkie, Godoy, and Karlan. \$174,999.
- 2005-2008 NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, Innovative Program Development Reserve. Do experiments predict behavior? Evaluating the influence of patience on human behavior in Gabon and Bolivia, \$75,000.
- 2004-2010 JOHN D. AND CATHERINE T. MACARTHUR FOUNDATION. Do parks hurt local people? – assessing the human welfare effects of establishing protected areas for biodiversity conservation with Dr Wilkie. \$250,000.
- 2003-2006 CARNEGIE CORPORATION OF NEW YORK: Teachers for a New Era. Co-authored proposal with faculty from the Lynch School of Education and the College of Arts and Sciences, \$6 million.
- 2003-2005 PERSONAL SERVICE CONTRACT. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children and Families. \$24,950.
- 2001-2002 RESEARCH EXPENSE GRANT. Boston College. The child care and work decisions of low wage earning families in Massachusetts. \$1,050.
- 2000-2002 RESEARCH INCENTIVE GRANT. Boston College. The child care and work decisions of low wage earning families in Massachusetts. \$15,000.
- 2000-2002 TEACHING, ADVISING, AND MENTORING GRANT. Boston College. Evaluating two approaches to advising Boston College Psychology students. (Co-principle investigator Prof. Feldman Barrett). \$5,000.
- 2000-2002 UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH ASSISTANT PROGRAM. Boston College. Working but still poor: Working poor families and their children.
- 1998-2000 PERSONAL SERVICE CONTRACT. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration on Children and Families. \$25,900.
- 1997-1998 PERSONAL SERVICE CONTRACT. National Institute of Mental Health. \$39,500.

- 1997-2000 USAID/WWF. GIS modeling of the causes and consequences of deforestation in the dense forest regions of the Central African Republic. Co-principle investigators Dr. David Wilkie and Florent Zowoya, PARN. Boston College. \$65,000
- 1996-1997 EXECUTIVE BRANCH POLICY FELLOWSHIP IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT. Sponsored by the Society for Research in Child Development, and supported by Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. \$35,000.
- 1996 FACULTY RESEARCH EXPENSE GRANT. Foragers become farmers: time allocation changes in response to changes in subsistence practices amongst the Efe of northeastern Zaire. Boston College. \$1,500
- 1995 UNDERGRADUATE FACULTY RESEARCH FELLOWS PROGRAM. BOSTON COLLEGE. Ties that bind. Immigrant Chinese and European American views on family relationships. \$937.50
- 1995-2001 NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION. Causes and Consequences of a Change in Subsistence Amongst Efe (pygmies) in Northeastern Zaire. Co-principle Investigator Dr. D. Wilkie. \$167,537
- 1995 L.S.B. LEAKEY FOUNDATION: Fellowship for the Study of Foraging Peoples. Causes and Consequences of a Change in Subsistence Amongst Efe (pygmies) in Northeastern Zaire. Co-principle Investigator Dr. D. Wilkie. \$16,000
- 1995 THE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION: Support of the Andisengi primary school and primary health care clinic in the northeastern Ituri forest, Zaire. \$23,000.
- 1994 FACULTY RESEARCH EXPENSE GRANT. Community variation in the strategies mothers and young children's to achieve and maintain maternal attention in cultural activity. Boston College. \$1,000
- 1993 FACULTY RESEARCH EXPENSE GRANT. Boston College. \$640
- 1990-1993 THE SPENCER FOUNDATION. Principal Investigator. Young children's engagement in cultural activity: A comparison of communities varying in technological complexity and formal schooling. \$50,290
- 1990 FACULTY FELLOWSHIP. Boston College. Young children's engagement in cultural activity: A comparison of communities varying in technological complexity and formal schooling.
- 1990 FACULTY RESEARCH EXPENSE GRANT. Boston College. \$850
- 1989 FACULTY RESEARCH EXPENSE GRANT. Boston College. \$600
- 1987-1989 NATIONAL CENTER FOR CLINICAL INFANT STUDIES PROGRAM. Fellowship award, \$1,000

- 1987-1992 NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CHILD HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT. Efe parent-child strategies: Multiple care and attachment. Co-principal investigator with Dr. E.Z. Tronick. \$250,000
- 1989-1992 THE SPENCER FOUNDATION. Efe parent-child strategies: Multiple care and attachment. Co-principal investigator with Dr. E.Z. Tronick. \$75,000.
- 1986-1987 NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION. Efe parent-child strategies: Multiple care and attachment. Co-principal investigator with Dr. E.Z. Tronick. \$75,000

CONSULTING

- 2001- Evaluation of Child Care Subsidy Strategies (Department of Health and Human Services, Administration of Children and Families)
- 1997- National Study of Child Care for Low Income Families (Department of Health and Human Services, Administration of Children and Families).
- 1995- Labor Force Attachment and Child Care. (Department of Health and Human Services, Administration of Children and Families).
- 1995-2001 Study of Infant Care Under Welfare Reform. (Department of Health and Human Services, Administration of Children and Families).

EDITORIAL WORK, GRANT AND CONTRACT REVIEWS

Gray, P. (1994). Psychology, 2nd edition. NY: Worth Publishers. (Sections on the developing person.)

Section Guest Editor, with Dr. Barbara Rogoff, on "Culture and Identity" in special issue of American Psychologist on Children and their development: Knowledge base, research agenda, and social policy application, 44(2), 1989.

Reviewer for Journal and Conference Papers Submitted to:

Child Development
Developmental Psychology
Merrill-Palmer Quarterly
International Conference on Infant Studies
American Psychological Association Meetings
Society of Research on Child Development
Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology
Journal of Cross Cultural Psychology
Psychology of Women Quarterly
Journal Infant Mental Health
Infancy
Journal Child Psychology and Psychiatry

Reviewer for Research Grants and Contracts Submitted to:
National Science Foundation
National Institute of Child Health and Development
The L.S.B. Leakey Foundation
Administration of Children, Youth and Families
Administration on Youths and Families

ORGANIZED CONFERENCES AND SYMPOSIA

Symposium on "Ties that Bind: Cultural Perspectives on Family Continuity" as part of the 1995 Society for Research on Child Development. Co-organizer with Fred Rothbaum and Martha Pott.

Invited symposium on "Childhood in Life History Perspective: Developing Views" as part of the 1994 Society for Cross Cultural Research. Gilda Morelli, organizer and co-chair with Paula K. Ivey.

Symposium on "Cultural Construction of Gender", as part of the 1990 American Psychological Association. Gilda Morelli, organizer and co-chair with Carolyn P. Edwards.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Courses Taught at Boston College

Seminar – Children, Families, and Social Policy
Seminar - Child Development from a Cultural Perspective
Research Methods in Developmental Psychology
Developmental Psychology
Introduction to Psychology as a Social Science

FIELD EXPERIENCE (outside of the U.S.)

Gabon

2004- Do local parks hurt people? Co-principle investigator, supported by the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation
2005- Evaluating the influence of patience. Co-principle investigator. Supported by the National Science Foundation.

Democratic Republic of Congo (formerly Zaire)

- 1995-2001 Causes and Consequences of a Change in Subsistence Amongst Efe (pygmies) in Northeastern Zaire. Co-principle investigator; supported by The Leakey Foundation and NSF.
- 1992 Cultural variation in young children's opportunities for involvement in adult activities. Principal investigator; supported by The Spencer Foundation
- 1988 Efe parent-child strategies: Multiple care and attachment. Co-principal Investigator and project director; supported by NSF, NICHD, and The Spencer Foundation.
- 1981-1983 People of the Ituri Forest, Research Assistant; supported by NSF.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- 1987- Society for Research in Child Development
1996- International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Fluent in Swahili.

PUBLICATIONS and MANUSCRIPTS SUBMITTED AND IN PREPARATION

- Verhoef, H., Morelli, G.A. "Please don't interrupt me, I'm talking": Cultural variation in toddler's attention-seeking efforts and caregivers' responses. (In preparation).
- Verhoef, H., Morelli, G. A. "A Child is a Child": Children's Fostering Experiences in Northwestern Cameroon. Accepted for publication pending revisions. Ethos.
- Morelli, G.A., Rothbaum, F. (in press). Self regulation and attachment relationships. In S. Kitayama, D. Cohen (Eds) Handbook of Cultural Psychology. New York, NY: Guildford Press.
- Wilkie, D. S., Morelli, G. A., Demmer, J., Starkey, M., Telfer, P., Steil, M. (2006). Parks and people. Assessing the human welfare effects of establishing protected areas for biodiversity conservation . Conservation Biology. 20 (1), 247-249.
- Ivey, P.K., Morelli, G.A., Tronick, E.Z. (2005). Child caretakers among the Efe foragers of the Ituri Forest. In B. Hewlett and M. Lamb (Eds), Hunter-Gatherer Childhoods: Evolutionary, Developmental and Cultural Perspectives (191-213). New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Rothbaum, F. & Morelli, G. (2005). Attachment and culture: Bridging relativism and universalism. In W. Friedlmeier, P. Chakkarath & B. Schwarz (Eds.), Culture and human development: The importance of cross-cultural research to the social sciences. Lisse, The Netherlands: Swets & Zeitlinger, pp. 99-124.

- Morelli, G.A., Ivey Snowden, P. K. (2004). Field Work. More than just a trip to the field. Cross-Cultural Psychology Bulletin, 38(102), 10-17.
- Morelli, G.A., Rogoff, B., Angelillo, C. (2003). Cultural variation in children's access to work or involvement in specialized child-focused activities. International Journal of Behavioral Development, 23(3), pp. 264-274.
- Morelli, G.A., Baldwin, H. (2002). The researcher and the researched. Human Development, 45 (5), 381-386.
- Rothbaum, F., Weisz, J., Pott, M., Miyake, K., Morelli, G. (2001). Deeper into attachment and culture. 56, 10, American Psychologist, 827-829.
- Rothbaum, F., Weisz, J., Pott, M., Miyake, K., Morelli, G. (2000). Attachment and culture: Security in the United States and Japan. American Psychologist, 55(10), 1093-1104.
- Wilkie, D.S., Morelli, G.A. (2000). What chance for self-determination? Farmers and foragers in the forests of northeastern Democratic Republic of Congo. Part 1. Cultural Survival, 23 (4), 14-19.
- Morelli, G.A., Wilkie, D.S. (2000). What chance for self-determination? Farmers and foragers in the forests of northeastern Democratic Republic of Congo. Part 2. Cultural Survival.
- Rothbaum, F., Morelli, G.A., Pott, M., Liu, Y. (2000) Themes of family closeness: Immigrant-Chinese and Euro-American parents' physical closeness with young children. Journal Family Psychology, 14(3), 334-348.
- Wilkie, D.S., Morelli, G.A., Shaw, E., Rotberg, F., and Auzel, P. (2000) Roads, development and conservation in the Congo Basin. Conservation Biology, 14(6), 1614-1622.
- Morelli, G.A., Verhoef, H. Who Should Help Me Raise My Child? (1999). In L. Balter and C. Tamis-LeMonda (Eds). Child Psychology: A Handbook of Contemporary Issues, pp. 491-509. Philadelphia, PA: Psychology Press.
- Wilkie, D.S., and Morelli, G.A. (1999). What chance for self-determination? – farmers and foragers in the forests of northeastern Democratic Republic of Congo. Cultural Survival Quarterly. 23(2), 7-13.
- Wilkie, D.S., Morelli, G.A., Rotberg, F., and Shaw, E. (1999). Wetter isn't better: global warming and food security in the Congo Basin. Global Environmental Change. 9(4): 1-6.
- Wilkie, D.S., and Morelli, G.A. (1998). Road Toll: the poor roads of the Ituri forest were bad for people but great for wildlife. Natural History, 7/98-8/98:12-18.
- Morelli, G.A., Rogoff, B., Oppenheim, D. & Goldsmith, D., Cultural variation in infants' sleeping arrangements: Questions of independence (in press). In Current Readings in Child

- Development, DeLoache, Mangelsdorf, Pomerantz (Eds). Allyn & Bacon, 1998.
(Originally published in Developmental Psychology, 1992, 28(4), 604-613.)
- Morelli, G.A., Rogoff, B., Oppenheim, D. & Goldsmith, D., Cultural variation in infants' sleeping arrangements: Questions of independence (in press). In Children: Development, Relationships, and Culture (Readings in Child Development and Education), Berk (Ed.). Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1997. (Originally published in Developmental Psychology, 1992, 28(4), 604-613.)
- Wilkie, D.S., Curran, B., Morelli, G.A. (1998). Managing hunting in the Okapi Wildlife Reserve. Oryx, 32 (2):131-144.
- Wilkie, D.S., Curran, B., Morelli, G.A. and Tshombe, R. (1998). Modeling the Sustainability of Subsistence Farming and Hunting in the Ituri Forest of Zaire. Conservation Biology, 12 (1):137-147.
- Morelli, G. Growing up female in a forager community (1997). In M. E. Morbeck, A. Galloway & A. Zihlman (Eds.) Life History, Females and Evolution. Princeton University Press.
- Wilkie, D.S. and Morelli, G.A. (1997). Roads and Development in Eastern Congo. Cultural Survival, 21(30)38-41.
- Rogoff, B. & Morelli, G.A. (1994). Perspectives on development from cultural psychology. In P.K. Bock (Ed.), Handbook of Psychological Anthropology. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishing Group, pp. 231-242. Reprinted from American Psychologist.
- Rogoff, B. & Morelli, G.A. (1993). Perspectives on development from cultural psychology. In M. Gauvain & M. Cole (Eds.) Reader to Accompany The Development of Children. New York: H. Freeman. Reprinted from American Psychologist, 44(2), 343-348.
- Tronick, E.Z., Morelli, G.A. & Ivey, P.K. (1992). The Efe forager infant and toddler's pattern of social relationships: Multiple and simultaneous. Developmental Psychology, 28(4), 568-577.
- Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1992). Efe fathers: One among many? A Comparison of forager children's involvement with fathers and other males. Social Development, 1(1), 36-54.
- Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1992). Male care among Efe foragers and Lese farmers. In B. Hewlett (Ed.), The Father-Child Relationship: Cultural and Biosocial Contexts (pp. 231-261). New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Morelli, G.A., Rogoff, B., Oppenheim, D. & Goldsmith, D. (1992). Cultural variation in infants' sleeping arrangements: Questions of independence. Developmental Psychology, 28(4), 604-613.
- Morelli, G.A. (1992). Infant and toddler development and characteristics. In L.R. Williams & D.P. Fromberg (Eds.), The Encyclopedia of Early Childhood Education (pp. 236-237). New York: Garland.

- Ivey, P.K., Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E. (1992). Working mothers: Strategies for infant care among the Efe foragers of northeastern Zaïre. University of New Mexico Anthropology Newsletter.
- Tronick, E.Z., Morelli, G.A. & Ivey, P.K. (1992). The Efe forager infant and toddler's pattern of social relationships: Multiple and simultaneous. Developmental Psychology, 28(4), 568-577.
- Wilkie, D.S. & Morelli, G.A. (1991). Coming of age in the Ituri. Natural History, October, 54-63.
- Wilkie, D., Bailey, R.C. & Morelli, G.A. (1991). Biodiversity and indigenous peoples in the Congo Basin. Forest and Conservation History, 35(4), 190-191.
- Tronick, E.Z., Winn, S. & Morelli, G.A. (1991). The child-holding patterns of the Efe Pygmies of Zaïre. In Touch: An Update. Johnson and Johnson Baby Product Company: Pediatric Round Table #14.
- Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1991). Efe multiple caretaking and attachment. In J.L. Gewirtz & W.M. Kurtines (Eds.), Intersections with Attachment (pp 41-51). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1991). Parenting and child development in the Efe Foragers and Lese farmers of northeastern Zaïre. In M. Bornstein (Ed.), Cultural Approaches to Parenting (pp. 91-113). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Rogoff, B., & Morelli, G.A. (1990). The Development of Children, M. Cole & S. Cole. NY: Freeman and Co. Book review for Psychological Science, 1(1), 42.
- Morelli, G.A. (1990). Sibling Interaction Across Cultures. Theoretical and Methodological Issues, P.G. Zukow (Ed.). Book Review for American Anthropologist, 92(2), 515.
- Morelli, G.A. & Tudge, J. (1989). Children of Different Worlds. The Formation of Social Behavior. B. B. Whiting & C. Pope Edwards, 1988. Book Review for Social Behavior: An International Journal of Applied Social Psychology.
- Rogoff, B. & Morelli, G.A. (1989). Perspectives on children's development from cultural psychology. American Psychologist, 44(2), 343-348.
- Rogoff, B. & Morelli, G.A. (1989). Culture and American children: Introduction. American Psychologist, 44(2), 341-342.
- Rogoff, B. & Morelli, G.A. (1989). Individuals, Relationships and Culture: Links between Ethology and the Social Sciences, R.A. Hinde. Book review for Contemporary Psychology, 34 (10), 919-920.

- Tronick, E.Z. & Morelli, G.A. (1989). The role of culture in brain organization, child development, and parenting. In K. Nugent, B. Lester & T.B. Brazelton (Eds.), The Cultural Context of Infancy, Vol 2. (pp ix-xiii). NJ:Ablex Publishing Co.
- Tronick, E.Z., Morelli, G.A. & Winn, S. (1989). The caretaker-child strategic model: Efe and Aka child rearing as exemplars of the multiple factors affecting children. A reply to Hewlett. American Anthropologist, 91(1), 192-194.
- Winn, S., Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1989). The infant and the group: A look at Efe caretaking practices. In J.K. Nugent, B.M. Lester & T.B. Brazelton (Eds.), The Cultural Context of Infancy (pp. 87-109). Norwood, NJ: Ablex Publishing Corp.
- Wilkie, D.S. & Morelli, G.A. (1988). Pitfalls of the Pygmy hunt. Natural History, 97 (12), 32-41.
- Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1987). Perinatal practices: A biosocial perspective. In H. Rauh & H-Ch. Steinhausen (Eds.), Psychobiology and Early Development (pp. 13-22). North Holland: Elsevier Scientific Publications.
- Tronick, E.Z., Morelli, G.A. & Winn, S. (1987). Multiple caretaking of Efe (Pygmy) infants. American Anthropologist, 89 (1), 96-106.
- Tronick, E.Z., Winn, S. & Morelli, G.A. (1985). Multiple caretaking in the context of human evolution. Why don't the Efe know the Western prescription of child-care? In M. Reite & T. Field (Eds.), Psychobiology of Attachment (pp. 293-322). New York: Academic Press.
- Morelli, G.A., Winn, S. & Tronick, E.Z. (1984). Children of the Forest. Film review, American Anthropologist, 88(3), 773.
- Moore, C.L. & Morelli, G.A. (1979). Mother rats interact differentially with male and female offspring. Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology, 93(4), 677.
- Moore, C.L. & Morelli, G.A. (1978). Stimuli associated with pregnancy prepare for maternal behavior in rats. Psychological Reports, 43, 1175

ABSTRACT AND PAPER PRESENTATIONS

- Morelli, G.A., Snowden Ivey, P. Invited discussant for symposium "Cross-cultural contexts of infant-caregiver interactions" submitted to International Conference on Infant Studies, Chicago, IL. May 2004.
- Snowden Ivey, P., Morelli, G.A., Child caregivers among the Efe foragers of the Ituri Forest. Presented at the American Anthropological Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, November, 2002
- Morelli, G.A., Snowden Ivey, P. K, Baldwin, H. Different caregivers but similar care among the Efe foragers: Are there different ways to conceptualize consistency of care? Presented at

American Anthropological Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, November, 2002;
Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies, Edinburgh, Scotland, September, 2002.

Morelli, G. A., Tronick, E., Beeghley, M. (1999). Is there security in numbers? Child care in a hunting and gathering community and infants' attachment relationships. Poster submitted to the Society for Research on Child Development, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

Morelli, G.A. (1998). Discussant at the International Conference Infant Studies as part of a symposium *Adult-infant Interaction: Observations of Everyday Behavior in Diverse Cultural Settings*, M.Lamb and A. Scholmerich, organizers.

Jakopic, R., Morelli, G.A., Glantz, F. (1997). What can the National Low Income Study of Child Care tell us about license-exempt child care. Invited paper presented to the Child Care Research Consortium. Washington, DC.

Verhoef, H., Morelli, G., Anderson, C. (1997). Young children's attention seeking strategies in a forager and a middle class US community. Paper presented at the Society for Research on Child Development as part of a symposium *The Cultural Organization of Early Childhood: Perspectives from Africa, Europe, and the U.S.*, Robin Harwood, organizer.

Angelillo, C., Morelli, G., Rogoff, B. (1996). Cultural variation in children's involvement with other children. Poster presented at the IInd Conference for Socio-cultural Research. Geneva, Switzerland.

Morelli, G., Verhoef, H., Anderson, C. (1996). Please don't interrupt me, I'm talking: Community variation in the way children share the attention of their caregivers with others. Paper presented at the International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development as part of a symposium *Culture and Development*, P. Dasen, organizer. Québec, Canada.

Rothbaum, F., Morelli, G., Pott, M. (1995). Cultural Perspectives on Immigrant Chinese and European American Views of Family Relationships Over the Life Course. Paper presented at the Society for Research on Child Development as part of symposium *Ties that Bind: Cultural Perspectives on Family Continuity*. G. Morelli, F. Rothbaum, and M. Pott organizers.

Morelli, G. (1994). Sociocultural approaches to the study of development. Invited speaker, Conference on Education and Society organized by Society of Educators. Durham, NH.

Morelli, G.A., Rogoff, B. & Angelillo, C. (1993). Cultural variation in young children's involvement in adult activity. Poster presented at the Society of Research for Child Development.

Tronick, E.Z., Morelli, G.A. & Ivey, P. (1992). Multiple caretaking and the development of social relationships among the Efe (Pygmy) foragers of Zaïre: Issues related to the development of self-regulatory abilities. Paper presented at the International Conference for Infant Studies.

- Tronick, E.Z., Morelli, G.A. & Ivey, P. (1992). Multiple caretaking of infants and toddlers by the Efe (Pygmy) foragers of Zaïre. Paper presented at the American Pediatric Society.
- Morelli, G.A., Rogoff, B. & Angelillo, C. (1992). A comparison of children's work and social activities in four communities. Poster presented at the American Anthropological Association.
- Ivey, P.K., Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1992). Working mothers: Strategies for infant care and work among the Efe foragers of northeastern Zaïre. Paper presented at the American Anthropological Association.
- Ivey, P.K., Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1991). Allocaregiving among the Efe (Pygmy) foragers of northeastern Zaïre: Maternal investment strategies for infant care. Paper presented to the American Association of Physical Anthropologists.
- Morelli, G.A. (1990). Can cultural psychology inform our thinking about gender-role development? Paper presented as part of a symposium to the American Psychological Association, G. Morelli (organizer): "Cultural Construction of Gender".
- Morelli, G.A. (1989). Sleeping arrangements in infants and young children viewed from a cultural perspective. Paper presented at the annual meetings of the National Center for Clinical Infant Programs.
- Morelli, G.A., Tronick, E. & Ivey, P.K. (1989). Paternal care among the Efe (Pygmy) and the Lese of Zaïre viewed from a sociocultural perspective. Paper presented as part of a symposium to the American Anthropological Association, B. Hewlett (organizer): "The father-child relationship: Anthropological Perspectives".
- Morelli, G.A. & Tudge, J. (1989). Bridging the gap. A look at the ontogeny of gender differences in children from two cultures from a Vygotskian perspective. Paper presented at the annual meetings of the Society for Cross-cultural Research.
- Tronick, E.Z., Winn, S. & Morelli, G.A. (1989). The child-holding patterns of the Efe (pygmies) of Zaïre. Paper presented as the Johnson and Johnson Pediatric Round Table #14: Update on Touch.
- Morelli, G.A., Fitz, D., Oppenheim, D. & Rogoff, B. (1988). Social relations in infants' sleeping arrangements. Paper presented as part of a symposium to the American anthropological Association, T. Weisner (organizer): "Families, children, and persons across cultures".
- Morelli, G.A. (1988). Multiple caregiving and Efe infant attachment relationships to mother and others. Paper presented at the annual meetings of the National Center for Clinical Infant Programs.
- Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1987). Socialization of gender differences in Efe and Lese children of northeastern Zaïre. Paper presented at the meetings of American Anthropological Association.

- Winn, S., Morelli, G.A. & Tronick, E.Z. (1985). The infant and the group: A look at Efe caretaking practices. Poster presented at meetings of the Society for Research in Child Development.
- Tronick, E.Z., Morelli, G.A. & Winn, S. (1984). Multiple caretaking in the niche of human evolution. Paper presented at meetings of the International Conference on Infant Studies.
- Morelli, G.A., Winn, S., Zwhalen, D. & Peacock, N. (1984). Perinatal practices among the Efe. Poster presented at the meetings of the International Conference on Infant Studies.
- Morelli, G.A. & Moore, C.L. (1978). Facilitation of maternal behavior by pregnancy related stimuli in rats. Paper presented at the meetings of the National Meeting of the Animal Behavior Society.

INVITED ADDRESSES AND COLLOQUIA

- Morelli, G. A. (2001). Cultural competence and the culture of early intervention programs. Invited Speaker, Plenary Session, The Science of Early Intervention: Lessons learned and mountains to climb. Zero-to-Three 16th National Training Institute, San Diego, CA.
- Morelli, G. A. Childcare Policy Research Leadership Forum. Invited workshop participant. National Child Care Information Center, and the Child Care Bureau, Administration of Children, Youth, and Families. October, 1998.
- Morelli, G. A. Culture, Child Development, and Education. Invited workshop participant. The Spencer Foundation, Harvard University. October, 1998.
- Jakopic, R., Morelli, G.A., Glantz, F. (1997). What can the National Low Income Study of Child Care tell us about license-exempt child care. Invited paper presented to the Child Care Research Consortium (ACYF). Washington, DC.
- Morelli, G. (1997). Lessons learned from cultural psychology. Tales told by a developmental psychologists. Lecture for the Infancy Series for the Department of Psychology, Georgetown University.
- Morelli, G.A. (1996). Conceptualizing child development from a cultural psychology perspective: Lessons learned from a foraging community. Lecture series for the Department of Psychology, Simmons College.
- Morelli, G.A., Verhoef, H., Anderson, C. (1996). Community variation in children's sharing of attention: Conceptual considerations. Lecture series for the Department of Psychology, Yale University.
- Morelli, G.A. (1996). What differences do differences make. Lecture series for the Human Development and Psychology Program, Harvard University.
- Morelli, G. (1995). Efe children's developing relationships with caregivers: A challenge to Western views of early social development. Invited paper as part of an invited symposium

on "Sociocentrism begins at home: Multiple caregiving in Zaire and India". Robert LeVine, Chair. Boston Cultural Psychology Conference.

- Ivey, P.K. & Morelli, G.A. (1994). Developmental changes in resource acquisition strategies: Infancy among the forager Efe. Invited paper as part of an invited symposium on "Children from Life History Perspective: Developing Views", Gilda Morelli organizer and co-chair with Paula K. Ivey. Society for Cross Cultural Research.
- Morelli, G. (1994). Developmental Psychology in Cultural Perspective. Invited speaker, Boston Area Cultural Psychology Forum.
- Morelli, G.A. & Angelillo, C. (1993). Cultural variation in children's responsibility for learning. Paper presented at Boston College, School of Education.
- Morelli, G.A., Rogoff, B. & Angelillo, C. (1992). Patterns of children's involvement in sociocultural activity: A comparative study of children from communities varying in technology and emphasis on formal schooling. Invited paper as part of an invited symposium on "Cultural Variation in Communication and Involvement of Young Children with their Families". Madrid, Spain.
- Morelli, G.A. (1991). Cultural issues in child rearing. Boston University School of Medicine, Department of Pediatrics. Boston City Hospital.
- Morelli, G.A. (1991). Sociocultural approach to the study of multicultural education. Paper presented to the Massachusetts Early Childhood Teacher Educators.
- Morelli, G.A. (1991). Challenging Western notions of parenting and child development. Lecture series for the School of Education, Harvard University.
- Morelli, G.A. (1990). Cultural construction of gender: A study of gender-role development in young children from a forager and farmer community in Northeast Zaire. Harvard University, School of Education.
- Morelli, G.A. (1990). Invited participant in a conference titled "Women Scientists Look at Evolution: Female Biology and Life History." A. Zihlman & M. E. Morbeck (organizers).
- Tronick, E.Z. & Morelli, G.A. (1990). Efe and Lese multiple caretaking, child development, and cultural values in the Ituri Forest of Zaire. Invited address presented as part of a workshop on "Cultural Approaches to Parenting." M. Bornstein (organizer). International Conference on Infant Studies. Montreal, Canada.
- Tronick, E.Z. & Morelli, G.A. (1989). The Efe hunters and gatherers' system of multiple caretaking: What are the implications for American day care practices. Invited address presented as part of a symposium to National Center for Clinical Infant Studies. Sixth Biennial National Training Institute. "Frontier of Infant/Toddler Day Care Research

Tronick, E.Z. & Morelli, G.A. (1986). Attachment: A cross-cultural perspective. Invited address presented as part of a symposium J.L. Gewirtz & W.M. Kurtines (organizers), "Intersections with attachment."

Morelli, G.A. (1985). Factors influencing the socio-emotional development of Efe and Lese children of Zaire. Laboratory of Human Development Seminar, Harvard University.

Morelli, G.A. (1983). Developing a naturalistic observational system for field research. Anthropology Seminar, University of Massachusetts.

Tronick, E.Z. & Morelli, G.A. (1983). Multiple caretaking and personality formation in an environment of human adaptiveness. Invited address, Boston Institute for the Development of Infants and Parents.