

BOSTON COLLEGE

SC 144 Legal and Illegal Violence Against Women

Fall 2009

Dr. Holmstrom

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Prerequisite: None, although introductory sociology is useful.

Description: This course will analyze the use of violence and the threat of violence to maintain the system of stratification by gender. Rape, wife abuse, incest, and other related topics will be discussed. The focus will be on 1) causes of this violence, 2) effects, and 3) strategies for change.

Requirements:

1. Knowledge of material presented in class, including announcements. Attendance is expected; a pattern of absences may result in a lower grade. Electronic devices are to be turned off in class and put away. The one exception is a cell phone that you have registered with BC via Agora for emergency notification, and it may be left on in “vibrate mode.” [Go to BC Home Page, Click on A-Z, Go to “Security & Safety Information—BC/Prepared”; Click on “For Students” for instructions on how to have your cell phone listed.]
2. Reading list (and class discussion of reading).
3. Term paper. Approx. 10 pages, based on your own research. Must get topic approved and must follow approved format. Keep printed back-up copy for your files. Keep working notes, articles, etc. until paper is graded. Follow instructions, including instructions on what types of references are acceptable.
4. Short assignments (e.g., analysis of beauty standards, etc.)
5. Midterm (essay exam on lectures, films, & reading) (Attendance mandatory)
6. Final exam (essay exam on lectures, films, and reading) (Attendance mandatory)

Due Dates:

Midterm: Wed. Oct. 14, 2009

Term paper: Mon. Nov. 16, 2009

Short Assignments: as announced in class

Final exam: on the date announced by the university

(If this date is a problem, please arrange to take a different course.)

Note: Papers more than two weeks late will not be accepted for even partial credit unless there is an emergency sufficiently serious to require the intervention of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences.

Grading: Midterm 20%; Term paper 35%; Final exam 45%; Short Assignments pass/fail. Must have a passing grade on the final exam to pass the course.

Definition of letter grades (as stated in the Bulletin): A excellent, B good, C Satisfactory, D passing but unsatisfactory, F Failure

Readings for the course are available electronically:Electronic Reserves

Most of the readings are on BC electronic reserve:

- Go to BC home page
- Use “Libraries” pull-down menu & click on “Resources & Services”
- Under “Find Library Materials,” click on “Course Reserves”
- Sign in (With Username and Password)
- Search for course (e.g., by Professor’s name)
- Locate specific reading (listed alphabetically by author's last name)
- Open it (Go to "Click here to view article") and Print

Readings from the journal, *Violence Against Women*, can be accessed electronically through Quest:

- Go to BC home page
- Use “Libraries” pull-down menu
- Click on Quest Library Catalog
- Search by title for *Violence Against Women*
- From 7 items that appear, go to *Violence Against Women* [electronic resource] (journal from Sage)
- Click on "Check Online Availability"
- Enter information for year of reference you are seeking
- Click on Go
- Sign in [With User Name and Password]
- Click on month of issue you are seeking
- Locate specific article, Enter check mark by article, Open it (the PDF file), and Print

Session 1 Introduction Media portrayal of violence; Fear of Violence. (9/9)Sessions 2,3,4,5,6 Medical Violence (9/11 - 9/21)

9/14 Discuss Ehrenreich & English, *For Her Own Good*, “Witches, Healers, and Doctors” pp. 33-51 & 58-61. (e-reserve)

Anonymous, “Centuries Later, ‘Witches’ Pardoned,” *Boston Globe*, Oct. 30, 2004, p. A12 (e-reserve).

9/16 c/section rates—brief news readings:

Smith, Stephen, “C-sections Leap to 1 in 3 Births in Bay State, to Outstrip US,” *Boston Globe*. February 14, 2008 3rd ed., section: Metro; p. B1. (e-reserve)

Ogilvie, Megan, “Doctors Seek to Reduce Growing Trend to C-sections; Fear of Lawsuits One Reason for Doing Caesareans, MDs Say,” *The Toronto Star*, June 26, 2008, section: News; p. A20. (e-reserve)

Bakalar, “Voluntary C-Sections Result in More Baby Deaths” (e-reserve)

Discuss ob/gyn mini papers

9/18 Cont'd

9/21 Discuss:

Nawal Nour lecture, “Caring for Circumcised Women,” BC Front Row

(Go to BC web page A-Z, go to Front Row, search by name of lecture or lecturer)

Optional: Toubia, *Female Genital Mutilation* (excerpts) (e-reserve)

Anon. “My Mother Held Me Down,” *News.bbc.co.uk* June 10, 2007

Gagen, “Social Change in Senegal” (e-reserve)

Session 7 Honor; also, begin Social Standards of Beauty (9/23)

Honor:

Arin, “Femicide in the Name of Honor in Turkey” (e-reserve)

Brief news readings:

Anon., "Turkish Father Kills Raped Girl" (e-reserve)
 Nickerson, "For Muslim Women, Deadly Defiance: 'Honor Killings' on Rise in Europe" (e-reserve)
 Anon. "Jail for 'Honour Killing' Family" BBC 2005/12/12 (e-reserve)
 Anon. "Two Given Life for Honour Killing" BBC 7/14/2006 (e-reserve)
 Anon., "Jail for Denmark 'Honour' Killing" BBC 6/29/06 (e-reserve)
 Tanveer, "Accused of 4 'Honor Killings,' Father Says He Had 5th in Mind" (e-reserve)

Beauty:

Plan beauty mini-paper.

Discuss:

Sexton, "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs" (poem) (e-reserve)
 hooks, "Back to Black: Ending Internalized Racism" (e-reserve)

Sessions 8,9,10,11 cont'd: Social Standards of Beauty (9/25 – 10/05) (Also part of session 12)

9/25 Video: "Miss America"

9/28 Video: "The Famine Within"

9/30 & 10/2: Discuss video plus eating/beauty readings:

Cunningham, "Barbie Doll Culture" (e-reserve)
 Wolf, "The Beauty Myth" (e-reserve)
 Brumberg, "Anorexia Nervosa in the 1980's" from *Fasting Girls* (e-reserve)
 Brumberg, *The Body Project*, (e-reserve)

Also brief readings:

Dohnt, Hayley and Marika Tiggemann, "Body Image Concerns in Young Girls: The Role of Peers and Media Prior to Adolescence," *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, v35, n 2, April 2006. (Skim "Discussion" pp 148-51. – e-reserve)
 Abramovitz, Beth, and Leann Birch, "Five-year-old Girls' Ideas about Dieting Are Predicted by Their Mothers' Dieting." *JAm Diet Assoc.* 2000 October; 100(10): 1157-1163. (Skim—e-reserve)
 Kelly, Amy, et al, "Adolescent Girls with High Body Satisfaction: Who Are They and What Can They Teach Us?" *Journal of Adolescent Health*, vol 37, no. 5, p 391-96 Nov 2005. Read Abstract. (e-reserve)

Brodey, "Blacks Join the Eating-Disorder Mainstream" (e-reserve)

Barnard, "Wasting Away:...Medical & Psychological Attention..." (e-reserve)

Brumberg and Jackson, "The Burka and the Bikini" (e-reserve)

Anonymous (Sarah El Deeb, contributor), "Lubna Hussein Pants Trial Adjourns Until Tuesday," Huffington Post/Associated Press, First posted 7/29/09; updated 7/30/09.

Paulson, "Studying Gender in Islam" (e-reserve)

Cohen, "Dads Take On Advertisers Who Insult Daughters" (e-reserve)

Session 12 Midterm preparation; Also, Beauty Standards cont'd (10/5)

Midterm preparation and rules

H & B, *The Victim of Rape* pp xxxi-xxxv (prevention & avoidance concepts)

Discussion of:

Wilson, "Pharaonic Circumcision under Patriarchy and Breast Augmentation under Phallocentric Capitalism" (e-reserve)

Goodman, Ellen, "Born-Again Virgins," *Boston Globe*, June 20, 2008, p. A15 (e-reserve)

Sessions 13,14 Rape: Definition, The Event & The Effects (10/7,10/9) (Also sessions 16 & 17 after midterm)

Forbes, et al, "Dating Aggression, Sexual Coercion, and Aggression-Supporting Attitudes Among College Men as a Function of Participation in Aggressive High School Sports" (e-reserve) (*Violence Against Women*, 2006, #5 (On-line through Quest)

Knapp, "Duke Just Another Spoiled Jock School" (e-reserve)

Taylor, "Disturbing Behavior: Coddled Existence Can Skew An Athlete's Perspective (e-reserve)

Cole, "DA Warns of Dangers Online" (e-reserve)

Ly, "Learning the Keys to Cool on the Internet: FBI Agents Learn Teen Lingo..." (e-reserve)

Roberto & Teaster, "Sexual Abuse of Vulnerable Young & Old Women" (Abstract) (*Violence Against Women*, 2005, #4 (On-line through Quest)

Burgess & Holmstrom, "Rape Trauma Syndrome" (e-reserve)

Pelka, "Raped: A Male Survivor Breaks His Silence" (e-reserve)

Grossfeld, "A Voice for the Victims" (e-reserve)

Session 15 MIDTERM Wed Oct. 14, 2009

Session 16 & 17 Rape: The Event and Effects cont'd (10/16, 10/19)

Session 18 Rape; Feminism (10/21)

Sessions 19 & 20 Date Rape and Acquaintance Rape (10/23, 10/26)

10/23 Video "Date Rape Backlash"

10/26 Discussion of the video and related readings

Gross, et al "An Examination of Sexual Violence Against College Women" (*Violence Against Women*, 2006, #3 – On-line through Quest)

Harned, "Understanding Women's Labeling of Unwanted Sexual Experiences with Dating Partners" (*Violence Against Women*, 2005, #3 – On-line through Quest)

Lee, et al, "Attitudes Toward Rape: Comparison Between Asian & Caucasian College Students" Abstract (*Violence Against Women*, 2005, #2 – On-line through Quest)

Session 21 Rape: Criminal Justice System: Police, Hospital, DA (10/28)

Clay-Warner & Burt, "Rape Reporting After Reforms: Have Times Really Changed?" *Violence Against Women*, 11 (2) (Online-through BC Quest)

H & B, "Introduction," *Victim of Rape*, pp xiv-xvii (e-reserve)

Campbell, "Rape Survivors' Experiences with the Legal and Medical Systems: Do Rape Advocates Make a Difference?," *Violence Against Women*, 12 (1) (January, 2006) (Online through BC Quest)

Sessions 22, 23 Rape: Criminal Justice System: Trials (10/30,11/02)

H & B, "Defense Thematic Strategies," excerpt from *Victim of Rape*, pp. 171-220. (e-reserve)
 H & B, Court Outcome, Comparative Questions, *Victim of Rape* pp.xvii-xx
 Brown, "Rape Trial Divides Okla. Town" (e-reserve)
 Anon. "N.H. Court Rules In Rape Case: Says That Outfit Was Not Consent" (e-reserve)
 Davis, "Spotlight in Skakel Case is on Bench." (e-reserve)
 Konradi and Burger, "Having the Last Word" (e-reserve– skim)

10/30 and/or 11/2:

Video "On Trial," plus comparison of it with related readings

Sessions 24, 25 Rape Culture: Everyday Life (11/04, 11/6)

H & B, "Rape As Part of Everyday Life," *Victim of Rape*, pp. xxi-xxvi
 hooks, "Seduced by Violence No More" (e-reserve)
 Plath, "Daddy" (e-reserve)
 Middlebrook, *Her Husband: Hughes & Plath—A Marriage* pp.184-89 (e-reserve)

Rhoads, "Whales Tales, Dog Piles, & Beer Goggles...Frat Life" (e-reserve)
 Foubert & Perry, "Creating Lasting Attitude & Behavior Change in Fraternity Members & Male Student Athletes," Abstract p 70. *Violence Against Women*, 13 (1), 2007. (Online through Quest)

Ryan & Kanjorski, "The Enjoyment of Sexist Humor..." (Abstract) (e-reserve)
 Jackson, "Say No to Hip-Hop's Excesses" 11/12/05 (e-reserve)

hooks, "Introduction: Revolutionary Attitude" (relevant to images) (e-reserve)
 Plan for ad mini paper (pornographic themes in ads/comparison ad)

Sessions 26, 27, 28 Pornography (11/9,11/11,11/13)

Griffin, Pornography and Silence (excerpts) (e-reserve). Read ahead for later discussion.
 Dines, "The Porn Buster," p. A15 (e-reserve))

11/9 and/or 11/11:

Video "American Pornography." Related short readings:

Anon., "Linda Boreman, 53; Starred as Linda Lovelace, Fought Porn" (e-reserve)
 Anon., "Maker of 'Girls Gone Wild' Videos Faces Sex, Drug Charges" (e-reserve)
 Anon., "Plea Deal for Producers of 'Girls Gone Wild' Video," *Boston Globe*, Sept 13, 2006, p A6.
 [FromLos Angeles Times] (e-reserve)
 Aucoin, "The Pornification of American" (e-reserve)
 Crary, "Battle Brews as Porn Moves into Mainstream" AP /2006 (e-reserve)

11/11 Discuss video & possibly begin Griffin book excerpts (e-reserve)

11/13 Discuss Griffin book excerpts

Sessions 29, 30, 31 Macro Analyses (11/16,11/18,11/20)

H & B, "Causes of Rape: Macro Analyses," in *Victim of Rape*, pp xxvi-xxxi
Collins, "Sexual Politics of Black Womanhood" (e-reserve)

Card, "Rape as a Weapon of War" (e-reserve)

Fisher and Chang, "Cold Comfort: Japan Still in Denial over WWII Rapes" (e-reserve)

Bodeen, "Li Xiuying, at 86; A Survivor of Nanking Massacre," p. D9. (e-reserve)

Tabuchi, "Sex-Slave Debate Revives in Japan," *Boston Globe*, March 2, 2007, p. A3. (e-reserve)

Dixon, "For Rape Victims, Rwanda's Horrors Live on through Aids" (e-reserve)

Johnson, "After Visit to Refugees, Doctors' Group Asserts Sudan Is Practicing Genocide" (e-reserve)

Engeler, Eliane, "Rapes Detailed in UN Report on Darfur," *Boston Globe*, Aug. 22, 2007, p. A9. (e-reserve)

Anonymous, "In Zimbabwe, the Cruelty Goes On," *Boston Globe*, July 8, 2008 p. A6. (e-reserve)

11/20 Video excerpt on "Comfort Women" in WWII

Discussion of rape & war readings (i.e., Card; Fisher & Chang; Dixon, Johnson, etc.)

[Note: for trafficking, see section at end on suggested future reading]

Sessions 32, 33, 34 Wife/Girl Friend Abuse (11/23,11/30,12/02)

Abuse Readings:

Lavoie, Robitaille, and Hébert, "Teen Dating Relationships and Aggression" (e-reserve)

Olson, Elizabeth, "A Rise in Efforts to Spot Abuse in Youth Dating," *New York Times*, Jan.4, 2009. (e-reserve).

Noonan, Rita K., and Dyanna Charles, "Developing Teen Dating Violence Prevention Strategies," Excerpts: "Implications for Prevention Programming and Research" and "Conclusion," *Violence Against Women*, 15, (9), (Sept., 2009) Excerpts: pp. 1098-1103. (On-line through BC Quest)

Hassouneh-Phillips, "'Marriage is Half of Faith and the Rest is Fear Allah': Marriage and Spousal Abuse Among American Muslims," (e-reserve)

Bacchus, Mezey, & Bewley, "A Qualitative Exploration of the Nature of Domestic Violence in Pregnancy," Abstract p 588 *Violence Against Women* 12 (6) 2006. (On-line through BC Quest)

Change/Action Readings

- Al-Suwaij, "Freeing Muslim Women From Suffering" (e-reserve)
 Rodriguez, "The Power of the Collective: Battered Migrant Farmworker Women Creating Safe Spaces" (e-reserve)
 Scott and Wolfe, "Change Among Batterers: Examining Men's Success Stories" (e-reserve)
 English, "Fighting Back" (e-reserve)
 English, "A Daughter's Trial: Shannon Sharpe Has Channeled the Horrors of Her Father's Abuse and the Murder of Her Mother..." (e-reserve)
 English, "A Surgery Program Helps Rebuild Lives Marred by Domestic Violence." (e-reserve)

Wife/Girl-friend Murder—U.S. Case examples (short news readings):

- Daniel, "Cross-Examination Highlights Clean Hands, Bloody Gloves." (e-reserve)
 Kurtz, "Defense Dilemma: Attack the Victim or Not" (e-reserve)
 Bell, "Second Trial Convicts Rabbi of Paying for Wife's Murder" (e-reserve)
 Anon. "[Police] Chief Who Killed Wife, Self Had Disturbing Past" (e-reserve)
 Cramer, "A Civil Trial Begins in Doctor's Death" (e-reserve)

Dowry Deaths and Pressures/Abuses of Forced Marriage (short readings)

- Mandelbaum, "Dowry Deaths in India" (e-reserve)
 Anon., "Tallagadda Resident Gets 10 Years for Dowry Death" (e-reserve)
 Pandey, "Dowry Deaths On The Rise In City" (e-reserve)
 Gall, "For More Afghan Women, Immolation Is Escape" (Skim -- e-reserve)
 Walsh, "Team Rescues Women from Forced Marriages" (e-reserve)

Femicide (brief Abstract)

- Ensalaco, "Murder in Ciudad Juárez: A Parable of Women's Struggle for Human Rights," Abstract p 417. *Violence Against Women* 12 (5) (2006) (On-line through BC Quest)

Schedule

- 11/23 Video "To Have and To Hold" + discussion of it.
 11/30 & 12/02 Lecture/Discussion of readings on wife/girl friend abuse & on change/action
 12/02 Video "No Longer Silent" (excerpt) (re dowry deaths) ;
 Discussion of video and related readings.
 Plan empowerment mini papers.

Sessions 35, 36 Incest and Symbolic Incest (12/4,12/7)

- Set of articles on "More Clergy Abuse, Secrecy Cases" (e-reserve)
 Ngowi, Rodrique, "Sister Catherine Mulkerrin, 73; Pressed for Warnings about Abusive Priests," *Boston Globe*, May 20, 2008, p. D12. (e-reserve)

- Herman, *Father-Daughter Incest* (2nd ed). Excerpts on e-reserve:
 "Rule of the Father"
 "Preventing Sexual Abuse"

Sessions 37, 38 Empowerment 12/9,12/11

Review prevention & avoidance concepts, H & B, pp. xxxi-xxxv.

Review readings, lectures, and videos for empowerment ideas (e.g., Toubia, pp 43-47; Herman, chap 12; e-reserve & electronic articles.)

McPhail & DiNitto, "Prosecutorial Perspectives on Gender-Bias Hate Crimes," Abstract p 1162. *Violence Against Women* 11 (9) (2005) (Online through BC Quest)

Fink, "Review of *Protest, Policy and the Problem of Violence Against Women: A Cross-National Comparison* by S. Laurel Weldon." (Skim -- pp 391-94) (e-reserve)

Crooks, Claire V., et al, "Engaging Men & Boys in Preventing Violence Against Women," Abstract, p 217 *Violence Against Women* 13 (3) 2007. (Online through BC Quest)

Empowerment mini papers--discussion.

Final exam preparation and rules.

References for recommended **further** readings:

Sororities

Kim M. Anderson & Fran S. Danis, "Collegiate Sororities & Dating Violence," *Violence Against Women* 13 (1) 2007, pp. 87-100.

Lauren Joseph, "Review of *Pledged: The Secret Life of Sororities* by Alexandra Robbins," pp. 567-68. (e-reserve)

Rape and War

Messerschmidt, "The Forgotten Victims of World War II: Masculinities and Rape in Berlin, 1945" *Violence Against Women* 12 (7) July, 2006) 706-12. (On-line through BC Quest)

Trafficking

Donna M. Hughes, Katherine Y. Chon, and Derek P. Ellerman, "Modern-Day Comfort Women: The U.S. Military, Transnational Crime, and the Trafficking of Women," *Violence Against Women*, 13 (9) 2007, pp 901-922. (Online through BC Quest). See also the guest editor's note regarding this article.

Alvin Powell, "Youngest Girls Spirited to Brothels Show Highest HIV Rates," *Harvard University Gazette Online*, July 31, 2007 (e-reserve)

Christina Roache, "Trafficked: Sold into Sexual Slavery, Women and Young Girls are both Victims and Conduits of HIV/AIDS," *Harvard Public Health Review*, Fall, 2007, pp. 16-19 and p. 43.

Intimate Partner Violence

Cramer, Elizabeth P., "Variables That Predict Verdicts in Domestic Violence Cases," Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 14 (November, 1999), 1137-50 (e-reserve)

Hartley, Carolyn Copps, “‘He Said, She Said’: The Defense Attack of Credibility in Domestic Violence Felony Trials,” *Violence Against Women*, 7 (5) (May, 2001), pp 510-44. (e-reserve)

Nash, Shondrah Tarrezz, “Through Black Eyes: African American Women’s Constructions of Their Experiences With Intimate Male Partner Violence,” *Violence Against Women* 11 (11) (November, 2005), pp. 1420-40. (On-line through BC Quest)

Ocampo, Beverly Weidmer, Gene A. Shelley, and Lisa H. Jaycox, “Latino Teens Talk About Help Seeking and Help Giving in Relation to Dating Violence,” *Violence Against Women* 13 (2) 2007 172-89. (On-line through BC Quest)

Yoshioka, Marianne R., Jennifer DiNoia, and Komal Ullah, “Attitudes Toward Marital Violence: An Examination of Four Asian Communities,” *Violence Against Women*, 7 (8) (August, 2001), pp. 900-26. (e-reserve)