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BIRTH: March 7, 1947, Santa Monica, California

DEGREES: Ph.D., 1974, University of California, Los Angeles
M.A., 1971, University of California, Los Angeles
A.B., 1970, University of California, Los Angeles

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

2010 - -- Affiliated Research Scholar, Queen Mary Centre for the History of
the Emotions, University of London
2010 (Fall) Visiting Professor, Catholic University of Leuven
2003 - 2009 Chair, Department of Psychology, Boston College
2001 - -- Professor of Psychology, Boston College
1995 (June) Visiting Professor, Autonoma University of Madrid
1981 - 1982 Visiting Scholar, IPAR, University of California, Berkeley
1975 - 2001 Assistant Professor to Professor, University of British Columbia
1974 - 1975 Lecturer, University of California, Los Angeles

EDITORIAL RESPONSIBILITIES:

Editor-in-chief, *Emotion Review* (2007 – 2014)
Editor, Special Issue, *Cognition and Emotion*.
Editorial Board: *Emotion* (2010 – 2012), *Philosophical Psychology* (2007 – 2009),
Motivation and Emotion (1990 - 2001), *Cognition and Emotion* (1994 – 2008), *Journal
of Personality and Social Psychology: ASC* (1996 – 2001), *Journal of Personality and
Social Psychology: PPID* (1997 – 2004), *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior* (1996-1999),
Review of Personality and Social Psychology (1991-1992), *Journal of Environmental
Psychology* (1982-1990)

HONORS

Killam Research Prize
Killam Senior Fellowship
UBC Alumni Prize for Research in the Social Sciences
UCLA Chancellor's Fellowship

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Fellow, American Psychological Association
Fellow, Association for Psychological Science
Member, International Society for Research on Emotion
Member, Society for Personality and Social Psychology
Member, Society for Affective Science

OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

Invited Keynote Speaker, Japanese Psychological Association (Kyoto, Japan, September 9-12, 2014); Western Psychological Association (Vancouver, Canada, May 3-6, 2007); International Society for Research on Emotion (Cuenca, Spain, June 20-24, 2002).
Colloquium Speaker: UC Berkeley; U Penn; New York State Psychiatric Institute; Doshisha U; Columbia; McGill; Autonoma U Madrid; U Mass, Boston; U Mass, Amherst; U Amsterdam; Northeastern; Yale; U Geneva; U Leuven; U Ghent; U Lisbon; U Stockholm; Oxford; U London; Brock U; Emmanuel College; U Glasgow, Loyola U Andalucia.
Executive Committee, ISRE, 2009 –2014
Member, NIH BBBP4 grants review panel, 2002 -03.
Member, NSF Social Psychology grants review panel, 2000-2001.
Coordinator, NATO Advanced Research Workshop, Almagro, Spain, May 1994.
Organizer and Co-chairman, 7th EDRA, Vancouver, B.C., May, 1976.

SOURCES OF FUNDING

Hong Kong Research Grants Council, 2017-2019
Ministerio of Spain, 2015 – 2016
NSF, 2004 – 2010; 2009-2013; 2010-2014
Boston College, 2001 – 2004; 2014
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 1986 - 2001
UBC Hampton Grant, 1994-96
Canada Council, 1975 - 1986

Statement of Interests

My research interests might seem diverse, ranging from a collaborative study of the role of the amygdala in interpreting facial expressions of emotion to a review of ethnographic and linguistic evidence on cultural variations in people's concepts of emotion to the psychometrics of testing bipolarity in correlational data. What unifies this diversity is an abiding interest in emotion. My doctoral dissertation examined the idea that behavior within a place is mediated by the emotional quality of that place: how soothing or upsetting, boring or exciting it is. This interest led to more basic questions about the nature of emotion itself.

One continuing line of research concerns something I now call 'core affect.' Core affect is the neurophysiological state consciously accessible as simply feeling good or bad, energized or enervated. A circumplex model of core affect provides a good fit to data on mood, affective reactions to places, and the emotional interpretation of faces; provides a means of integrating various models of mood; and summarizes results obtained with two-year olds and those speaking various languages. One specific focus has been the question of whether feeling good is, as assumed in the circumplex, the bipolar opposite of feeling bad -- or whether these are better thought of as separable or even independent responses.

Another line of research concerns the concepts of 'emotion,' 'fear,' 'anger' and the like. Evidence challenges the classical Aristotelian assumption that these concepts are defined by necessary and sufficient features. Instead, to have the concept of, say, anger is to know a prototype or script for anger. To categorize an event (perceiving oneself or another) as anger is to perceive a resemblance between the event and the script. Resemblance can occur in varying ways and to varying degrees, with no feature of the script necessary or sufficient. Emotion concepts in English resemble but are not identical with emotion concepts in other languages.

A third line of research concerns the claim that basic emotions produce facial signals that are easily and universally recognized. There are a variety of ways to account for existing data without making this assumption. A similar conclusion stems from studies of how children come to understand facial expressions.

Recently, I turned to the integration of these various strands into a broad framework, called the psychological construction of emotion, which tries to provide a fresh perspective on continuing conceptual debates about the nature of emotion, ranging from the idea that emotions are universal aspects of human nature to the idea that they are artifacts of human culture. The next step is integrating psychological construction with other perspectives on emotion.

Publication Impact

IMPACT via Google Scholar

h-index: 73

10-index: 132

Total citations: 42332

Publication About My Work

Zachar, P., & Ellis, R., Eds. (2012). *Categorical versus dimensional models of affect: A seminar on the theories of Panksepp and Russell*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing.

My Publications

For each reference, at the far right is given the number of its citations, as determined by Google Scholar, November 2016

In Press

DiGirolamo, M. A., & Russell, J. A. (in press). The emotion seen in a face can be a methodological artifact: The process of elimination hypothesis. *Emotion*.

Kayyal, M. H., Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (in press). What made Sahar scared? Imaginary and realistic causes in Palestinian and American children’s concept of fear. *Journal of Cognition and Culture*.

Russell, J. A. (in press). Mixed emotions viewed from the psychological constructionist perspective. *Emotion Review*.

Russell, J. A. (in press). Important new theory and theorist. *Psychological Inquiry*.

Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (in press). Children’s scales of pleasure and arousal. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*.

2016

Crivelli, C., Russell, J. A., Jarillo, S., & Fernandez-Dols, J. M. (2016). The fear gasping face as a threat display in a Melanesian society. *PNAS*, *113* (44), 12403-12407. doi:10.1073/pnas.1611622113

- Crivelli, C., Jarillo, S., Russell, J. A., & Fernandez-Dols, J. M. (2016). Reading emotions from faces in two indigenous societies. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *145*, 830-843.
-
- Crivelli, C., Jarillo, S., Russell, J. A., & Fernandez-Dols, J. M. (2016). Recognizing spontaneous facial expressions of emotion in a small-scale society of Papua New Guinea. *Emotion*. Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/emo0000236>
-
- Kikutani, M. Ikemoto, M., Russell, J. A., Roberson, D. (2016). Cultural influences on the structure of emotion: An investigation of emotional situations described by individuals from Cambodia, Japan, UK and US. *International Journal of Applied Psychology*, *26*, 20-26. doi:10.5923/j.ijap.20160601.04
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- Han, D., Kollareth D., & Russell, J. A. (2016). The words for disgust in English, Korean, and Malayalam question its homogeneity. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology*, *35*, 569-588. 2
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- Kollareth, D. & Russell, J. A. (2016). The English word *disgust* has no exact translation in Hindi or Malayalam. *Cognition and Emotion*. Published Online: 05 Jul 2016.
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- Kollareth, D. & Russell, J. A. (2016). Is it disgusting to be reminded that you are an animal? *Cognition and Emotion*. Published online. 19 Aug 2016.
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- Kuppens, P., Tuerlinckx, F., Yik, M., Koval, P., Coosemans, J., Zeng, K. J., & Russell, J. A. (2016). The relation between valence and arousal in subjective experience varies with personality and culture. *Journal of Personality*. Published online : 28 May 2016, DOI: 10.1111/jopy.12258.
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- Nelson, N. L., & Russell, J. A. (2016). A facial expression of pax: Assessing children's "recognition" of emotion from faces. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *141*, 49-64. 1
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- Nelson, N. L., & Russell, J. A. (2016). Building emotion categories: Children use a process of elimination when they encounter novel expressions *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, *151*, 120-130.
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- Russell, J. A. (2016). A skeptical look at faces as emotion signals. In C. Abell & J. Smith (Eds.). *The expression of emotion*. Pp. 157-172. Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press.
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- Tseng, A., Wang, Z., Huo, Y., Goh, S., Russell, J. A., & Peterson, B. S. (2016). Differences in neural activity when processing emotional arousal and valence in Autism Spectrum Disorders. *Human Brain Mapping, 37*, 441-461. 1
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- Yoder, A. M., Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2016). The word disgust may refer more than one emotion. *Emotion, 16*, 301. 4
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- 2015**
- Barrett, L. F., & Russell, J. A., Eds. (2015). *The psychological construction of emotion*. New York: Guilford Press. 14
- Kayyal, M. H., Pochedly, J., McCarthy, A., & Russell, J. A. (2015). On the limits of the relation of disgust to judgments of immorality. *Frontiers in psychology, 6*, #951.
- Kayyal, M.H., Widen, S.C., & Russell, J. A. (2015). Context is more powerful than we think: Contextual cues override facial cues even on valence. *Emotion, 15*, 287-291. 4
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- Nelson, N. L. & Russell, J. A. (2015). Children distinguish between positive pride and hubris. *Developmental Psychology, 51*(11), 1609-1614.
- Russell, J. A. (2015). My psychological constructionist perspective. In L. F. Barrett & J.A. Russell (Eds.) *The psychological construction of emotion*. Pp. 183-208. New York: Guilford Press. 2
- Russell, J. A. (2015). The greater constructionist project for emotion. In L. F. Barrett & J.A. Russell (Eds.) *The psychological construction of emotion*. Pp. 429-447. New York: Guilford Press. 2
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- Widen, S. C., Pochedly, J. T., & Russell, J. A. (2015). The development of emotion concepts: A story superiority effect in older children and adolescents. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 131*, 186-192. 3
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Russell, J. A. (2008). In defense of a psychological constructionist account of emotion. <i>Journal of Theoretical and Philosophical Psychology, 28</i> , 423-429.	3

Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2008). Children acquire emotion categories gradually. <i>Cognitive Development</i> , 23, 291-312.	157
Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2008). Young children's understanding of other's emotions. In M. Lewis, J. M. Haviland-Jones, & L. F. Barrett (Eds.), <i>Handbook of emotions</i> (pp. 348-363). New York, NY: Guilford.	75
Widen, S. C., & Russell, J. A. (2008). Children's and adults' understanding of the "disgust face." <i>Cognition and Emotion</i> , 22, 1513-1541.	27
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Russell, J. A. (2007). Emotions are not modules. <i>Canadian Journal of Philosophy</i> , 36, 53-71.	18
2006	
Barchard, K. A., & Russell, J. A. (2006). Bias in consensus scoring, with examples from ability emotional intelligence tests. <i>Psicothema</i> , 18, 49-54.	16
Fridlund, A. J., & Russell, J. A. (2006). The functions of facial expressions: What's in a face? In V. Manusov & M. L. Patterson (Eds.), <i>Sage Handbook of Nonverbal Communication</i> . (pp. 299-320). Newbury Park, CA: Sage.	35
Lindquist, K. A., Barrett, L. F., Bliss-Moreau, E., & Russell, J. A. (2006). Language and the perception of emotion. <i>Emotion</i> , 6, 125-138.	175
Russell, J.A. (2006). Emotion studied in Cultural-Developmental Psychology. <i>International Journal of Behavioral Development Supplement</i> , 30, 18-19.	
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Fernandez-Dols, J. M. & Russell, J.A. (2003). Emotion, affect and mood in social judgments. In T. Millon & M.J. Lerner (Eds.) <i>Handbook of Psychology. Volume Five: Personality and Social Psychology</i> . (pp. 283-298) New York: Wiley.	17
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Russell, J. A. (2003). Introduction: The return of pleasure. <i>Cognition and Emotion, 17</i> , 161-165.	24
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Widen, S. C. & Russell, J. A. (2003). A closer look at preschoolers' freely produced labels for facial expressions. <i>Developmental Psychology, 39</i> , 114-128.	262
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